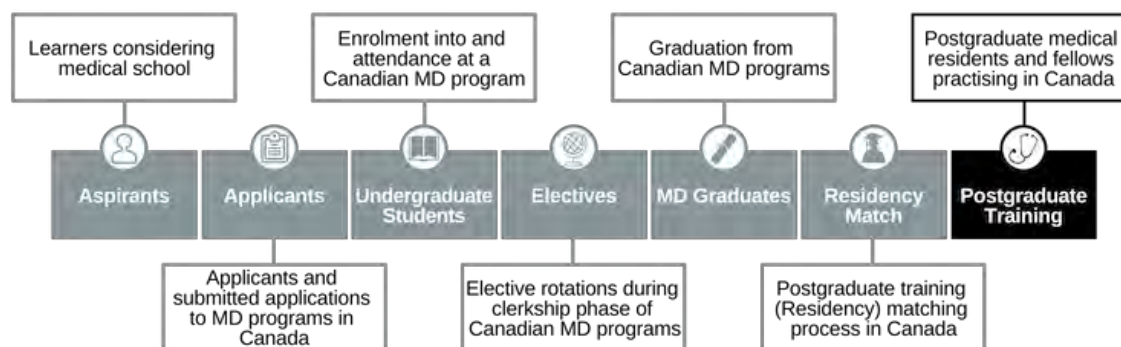


## Canadian Medical Education Statistics 2021

### Section I – The AFMC Post-MD Clinical (Residency - PGY) Training Study – Description:

#### AFMC Data Holdings - *Learners Pathway to Practice*



The AFMC Post-MD Clinical (PGY) Training Study provides information on faculty of postgraduate training, Faculty of MD (graduates of Canadian MD programs only), legal status, age, sex, and field of post-MD training. The data informing the study are collected from and presented on behalf of the Canadian Post-M.D. Education Registry (CAPER), which is the central repository for statistical information on postgraduate medical education in Canada. CAPER maintains individual-level data on postgraduate medical residents and fellows provided by the seventeen Canadian Faculties of Medicine. Data are captured longitudinally, from the time of entry to training, to the year of exit and to practice location following post-M.D. training. CAPER was established in 1988 and is the definitive source of data on Post-MD training in Canada.

For questions on this study CAPER can be reached at [caper@afmc.ca](mailto:caper@afmc.ca) or online at <https://caper.ca/>

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### Section I. The AFMC Post-MD Clinical (Residency - PGY) Training Study – Table Notes:

1. Tables in Section I were renumbered in Volume 40 for better readability. Please see Appendix D for references to the table numbers of the previous years' publications.

2. All data in these tables are as reported to CAPER by the seventeen faculties of medicine of Canada. The data are carefully scrutinized and referred back to the faculty of medicine for clarification when problem situations appear to exist.

All data reported in these tables, unless otherwise indicated, refer to the number of trainees occupying posts on 1 November 2020. Comparative data for previous years is also included (for earlier data, please contact the Office of Research, AFMC). It is important to bear in mind that these data refer to incumbents of training positions, i.e. trainees, and not to positions. If some positions for which funds are available were unfilled, they are not reported in the data. All these trainees were under the supervision of one of the seventeen medical schools in Canada.

Conventions as to how residents are ranked have varied from one faculty of medicine to another. In the past an PGY-1 is not necessarily an individual in the first year of a training program. In these tables, all trainees who are in their first year of post-MD training are classified as "Post-MD year 1"; other trainees who in earlier years were not in their first year of training but were ranked for payment purposes at the PGY-1 level were classified as "PGY-1 (previous graduates)". Since the phasing out of the rotating internship, this particular classification problem of post-MD trainees by rank has been resolved.

Beginning with the 1994/95 data, there are very few trainees in general medicine. Pre-licensure internships no longer exist in Canada as most licensing authorities have moved to a two-year pre-licensure training requirement. Only in exceptional cases will trainees proceed to licensure other than through family medicine or specialty training.

Beginning with the 1995/96 data, cardio-thoracic surgery was phased out of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada certification program. It will eventually be replaced with cardiac surgery and thoracic surgery, which are now considered specialties rather than sub-specialties.

For additional information regarding post-MD training in Canada, see the Canadian Post-M.D. Education Registry (CAPER) website (<http://www.caper.ca>).

In the data for trainees in positions on 1 November, some fields of training have been reported under more general fields.

3. Fields of Training:

- Family medicine includes care of the elderly, emergency medicine, and other enhanced training following family medicine certified by the College of Family Physicians of Canada
- Anesthesiology includes critical care anaesthesia and pain medicine
- Diagnostic radiology includes interventional radiology and neuroradiology
- Emergency medicine includes critical care emergency medicine
- Internal medicine includes general internal medicine, occupational medicine, and transfusion medicine
- Other pediatric subspecialties includes adolescent medicine, pediatric cardiology, clinical immunology/allergy, clinical pharmacology/toxicology, critical care, developmental pediatrics, emergency medicine, endocrinology/metabolism, gastroenterology, hematology/oncology, infectious diseases, nephrology, neurology, radiology, respiratory medicine, and rheumatology
- Psychiatry includes child and adolescent psychiatry, forensic psychiatry, and geriatric psychiatry

- Public Health & Preventive Medicine includes community medicine
- Anatomical pathology includes forensic medicine (anatomical)
- General pathology includes forensic medicine (general)
- Hematological pathology includes transfusion pathology
- Obstetrics/gynecology includes gynecologic oncology, gynecologic reproductive endocrinology/infertility, and maternal/fetal medicine
- Otolaryngology includes head and neck surgery
- General surgery includes colorectal surgery and general surgical oncology
- Areas of focused competence includes addiction medicine, adult cardiac electrophysiology, adult echocardiography, adult hepatology, adult interventional cardiology, advanced heart failure and cardiac transplantation, clinician educator, cytopathology, solid organ transplantation, transfusion medicine, and trauma general surgery

**Table I-1**  
**Post-MD Trainees in Canadian Faculties of Medicine by Faculty of Medicine Providing Training and Rank**  
**Canada, 1 November 2020**

Faculty of Medicine		PGY-1 (new graduates)	PGY-1 (previous graduates)	PGY-2	PGY-3	PGY-4	PGY-5+	Fellow	Total
Memorial University of Newfoundland	<b>NL</b>	81	2	79	49	30	27	3	271
Dalhousie University	<b>Maritimes</b>	148	14	160	102	88	100	23	635
Université Laval		221	38	238	118	114	127	24	880
Université de Sherbrooke		192	17	203	93	81	91	4	681
Université de Montréal		296	22	321	169	139	199	153	1,299
McGill University		237	22	261	181	163	236	155	1,255
	<b>Subtotal, Qué.</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>1,023</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>4,115</b>
University of Ottawa		198	12	212	163	130	168	185	1,068
Queen's University		143	9	138	91	76	80	39	576
University of Toronto		415	20	453	344	317	401	1,088	3,038
McMaster University		231	10	240	153	133	163	210	1,140
Western University		185	12	192	141	121	128	162	941
NOSM University		53	7	68	40	15	10	1	194
	<b>Subtotal, Ont.</b>	<b>1,225</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>1,303</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>1,685</b>	<b>6,957</b>
University of Manitoba	<b>Man.</b>	131	22	139	107	86	103	21	609
University of Saskatchewan	<b>Sask.</b>	115	11	121	93	63	55	0	458
University of Alberta		199	12	199	153	128	143	107	941
University of Calgary		191	17	213	127	112	155	164	979
	<b>Subtotal, Alta.</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>1,920</b>
University of British Columbia	<b>B.C.</b>	363	13	374	228	201	225	142	1,546
<b>Total, Canada</b>		<b>3,399</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>3,611</b>	<b>2,352</b>	<b>1,997</b>	<b>2,411</b>	<b>2,481</b>	<b>16,511</b>

**Table I-2**  
**Post-MD Trainees in Canadian Faculties of Medicine by Faculty of Medicine Providing Training, Type of Trainee and Source of Support**  
**Canada, 1 November 2020**

Faculty of Medicine	Type of Trainee and Source of Support									Total, All Trainees			% Not Funded by Gov't., Prov	
	Post-MD Year 1			PGY-2 +			Fellow			Gov't., Prov.	Other	Sub-total		
	Gov't., Prov.	Other	Sub-total	Gov't., Prov.	Other	Sub-total	Gov't., Prov.	Other	Sub-total					
Memorial University of Newfoundland	NL	80	1	81	187	0	187	3	0	3	270	1	271	0.4%
Dalhousie University	Maritimes	142	6	148	417	47	464	0	23	23	559	76	635	12.0%
Université Laval		220	1	221	632	3	635	1	23	24	853	27	880	3.1%
Université de Sherbrooke		169	23	192	467	18	485	0	4	4	636	45	681	6.6%
Université de Montréal		296	0	296	850	0	850	0	153	153	1,146	153	1,299	11.8%
McGill University		194	43	237	641	222	863	0	155	155	835	420	1,255	33.5%
	<b>Subtotal, Qué.</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>2,590</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>2,833</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>3,470</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>4,115</b>	<b>15.7%</b>
University of Ottawa		190	8	198	647	38	685	0	185	185	837	231	1,068	21.6%
Queen's University		127	16	143	354	40	394	0	39	39	481	95	576	16.5%
University of Toronto		394	21	415	1,351	184	1,535	0	1,088	1,088	1,745	1,293	3,038	42.6%
McMaster University		215	16	231	616	83	699	0	210	210	831	309	1,140	27.1%
Western University		177	8	185	558	36	594	0	162	162	735	206	941	21.9%
NOSM University		51	2	53	140	0	140	0	1	1	191	3	194	1.5%
	<b>Subtotal, Ont.</b>	<b>1,154</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>1,225</b>	<b>3,666</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>4,047</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,685</b>	<b>1,685</b>	<b>4,820</b>	<b>2,137</b>	<b>6,957</b>	<b>30.7%</b>
University of Manitoba	Man.	129	2	131	433	24	457	11	10	21	573	36	609	5.9%
University of Saskatchewan	Sask.	113	2	115	341	2	343	0	0	0	454	4	458	0.9%
University of Alberta		193	6	199	610	25	635	0	107	107	803	138	941	14.7%
University of Calgary		189	2	191	605	19	624	0	164	164	794	185	979	18.9%
	<b>Subtotal, Alta.</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>1,215</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>1,259</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>1,597</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>1,920</b>	<b>16.8%</b>
University of British Columbia	B.C.	351	12	363	996	45	1,041	0	142	142	1,347	199	1,546	12.9%
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>3,230</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>3,399</b>	<b>9,845</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>10,631</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2,466</b>	<b>2,481</b>	<b>13,090</b>	<b>3,421</b>	<b>16,511</b>	<b>20.7%</b>

**Table I-3**  
**Post-MD Trainees in Canada by Province of Training and Source of Salary Support for Trainees**  
**Canada, 2011 to 2020**

Date of Survey	Province of Training								Total
	NL	Maritimes	Qué	Ont	Man	Sask	Alta	BC	
<b>Provincial Government</b>									
01 November 2011	255	459	3,177	4,339	498	347	1,349	1,084	11,508
01 November 2012	263	461	3,261	4,507	507	381	1,438	1,113	11,931
01 November 2013	262	476	3,297	4,689	521	385	1,527	1,162	12,319
01 November 2014	257	483	3,357	4,786	541	399	1,579	1,213	12,615
01 November 2015	266	490	3,392	4,855	564	399	1,598	1,277	12,841
01 November 2016	281	502	3,398	4,870	577	405	1,602	1,298	12,933
01 November 2017	276	507	3,437	4,814	591	424	1,616	1,330	12,995
01 November 2018	264	508	3,343	4,822	605	435	1,595	1,334	12,906
01 November 2019	262	543	3,355	4,853	589	459	1,596	1,312	12,969
01 November 2020	270	559	3,470	4,820	573	454	1,597	1,347	13,090
<b>Other Sources</b>									
01 November 2011	1	85	455	1,722	93	33	315	311	3,015
01 November 2012	0	73	472	1,805	73	21	342	265	3,051
01 November 2013	1	78	461	1,907	83	15	304	315	3,164
01 November 2014	1	76	490	1,976	78	6	309	334	3,270
01 November 2015	1	81	519	2,061	65	4	305	323	3,359
01 November 2016	2	83	494	2,115	56	4	315	332	3,401
01 November 2017	0	97	519	2,142	60	0	304	341	3,463
01 November 2018	0	99	566	2,223	64	1	333	316	3,602
01 November 2019	0	81	554	2,219	58	2	330	287	3,531
01 November 2020	1	76	645	2,137	36	4	323	199	3,421
<b>Total, All Sources</b>									
01 November 2011	256	544	3,632	6,061	591	380	1,664	1,395	14,523
01 November 2012	263	534	3,733	6,312	580	402	1,780	1,378	14,982
01 November 2013	263	554	3,758	6,596	604	400	1,831	1,477	15,483
01 November 2014	267	571	3,911	6,916	629	403	1,903	1,600	16,200
01 November 2015	283	585	3,892	6,985	633	409	1,917	1,630	16,334
01 November 2016	276	604	3,956	6,956	651	424	1,920	1,671	16,458
01 November 2017	264	607	3,909	7,045	669	436	1,928	1,650	16,508
01 November 2018	264	607	3,909	7,045	669	436	1,928	1,650	16,508
01 November 2019	262	624	3,909	7,072	647	461	1,926	1,599	16,500
01 November 2020	271	635	4,115	6,957	609	458	1,920	1,546	16,511

**Table I-4**  
**Post-MD Trainees in Canadian Faculties of Medicine by Rank of Trainee and Source of Salary Support**  
**Canada, 2011/12 to 2020/21**

Rank of Trainee and Source of Support		2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
Post-MD Year 1	Provincial Government	2,856	2,998	3,071	3,188	3,167	3,184	3,167	3,209	3,233	3,230
	Other Sources	159	136	127	138	136	154	175	156	110	169
	<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3,015</b>	<b>3,134</b>	<b>3,198</b>	<b>3,326</b>	<b>3,303</b>	<b>3,338</b>	<b>3,342</b>	<b>3,365</b>	<b>3,343</b>	<b>3,399</b>
PGY-2+	Provincial Government	8,647	8,914	9,238	9,422	9,662	9,721	9,797	9,692	9,724	9,845
	Other Sources	781	740	700	691	673	676	701	798	794	786
	<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>9,428</b>	<b>9,654</b>	<b>9,938</b>	<b>10,113</b>	<b>10,335</b>	<b>10,397</b>	<b>10,498</b>	<b>10,490</b>	<b>10,518</b>	<b>10,631</b>
Fellow	Provincial Government	5	19	10	5	12	28	31	5	12	15
	Other Sources	2,075	2,175	2,337	2,441	2,550	2,571	2,587	2,648	2,627	2,466
	<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2,080</b>	<b>2,194</b>	<b>2,347</b>	<b>2,446</b>	<b>2,562</b>	<b>2,599</b>	<b>2,618</b>	<b>2,653</b>	<b>2,639</b>	<b>2,481</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>Provincial Government</b>	<b>11,508</b>	<b>11,931</b>	<b>12,319</b>	<b>12,615</b>	<b>12,841</b>	<b>12,933</b>	<b>12,995</b>	<b>12,906</b>	<b>12,969</b>	<b>13,090</b>
	<b>Other Sources</b>	<b>3,015</b>	<b>3,051</b>	<b>3,164</b>	<b>3,270</b>	<b>3,359</b>	<b>3,401</b>	<b>3,463</b>	<b>3,602</b>	<b>3,531</b>	<b>3,421</b>
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>14,523</b>	<b>14,982</b>	<b>15,483</b>	<b>15,885</b>	<b>16,200</b>	<b>16,334</b>	<b>16,458</b>	<b>16,508</b>	<b>16,500</b>	<b>16,511</b>



Table I-5  
 Post-MD Trainees in Canadian Faculties of Medicine by Faculty of Medicine Providing Training and Field of Training  
 Canada, 1 November 2020

Field of Training	Faculty of Medicine of Training																	Total
	Mem	Dal	Lav	Sher	Mtl	McG	Ott	Qns	Tor	McM	UWO	NOSM	Man	Sask	Alta	Cal	UBC	
<b>General Medicine</b>																		
Family Medicine	74	156	287	244	365	267	174	168	380	222	187	104	129	109	172	203	401	3,642
Palliative Medicine	0	1	0	0	0	1	3	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	21
<b>Subtotal, General Medicine</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>3,663</b>
<b>Medicine &amp; Med. Subspec.</b>																		
Anesthesiology	20	34	29	26	50	45	55	26	206	49	49	10	37	30	38	30	77	811
Cardiology	0	11	23	12	42	40	24	10	85	41	16	0	7	6	13	24	23	377
Clinical Immunology/Allergy	0	0	2	0	4	7	0	0	5	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	3	30
Clinical Pharmacology	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	6
Critical Care	0	4	1	0	8	6	5	7	64	12	13	0	4	0	6	7	5	142
Dermatology	0	9	20	2	25	30	15	0	37	0	0	0	0	0	14	14	23	189
Diagnostic Radiology	15	23	38	20	60	69	53	16	130	48	31	0	22	18	33	40	67	683
Emergency Medicine	0	14	16	0	20	32	56	27	49	43	24	0	22	16	30	19	60	428
Endocrinology/Metabolism	0	3	3	6	8	6	6	1	13	6	7	0	1	0	5	5	5	75
Gastroenterology	0	4	3	6	8	8	8	6	50	17	16	0	5	0	8	12	6	157
Geriatric Medicine	0	3	6	5	7	7	6	0	11	5	2	0	1	0	4	5	6	68
Hematology	0	4	6	4	10	8	8	6	36	11	6	0	4	0	5	6	7	121
Infectious Diseases	0	0	0	0	4	3	4	0	18	10	7	0	1	0	4	4	7	62
Internal Medicine (General)	41	73	136	127	168	157	97	80	259	128	131	17	67	82	123	120	211	2,017
Medical Genetics	0	0	0	0	8	6	5	0	16	0	0	0	4	0	0	5	5	49
Medical Oncology	2	2	5	5	9	11	11	7	55	15	4	0	1	0	3	16	10	156
Nephrology	0	3	8	3	5	6	11	6	44	17	15	0	3	0	4	4	9	138
Neurology	9	13	16	12	22	37	27	12	75	27	34	0	12	14	30	36	35	411
Nuclear Medicine	0	5	0	10	11	9	3	0	2	0	8	0	1	0	12	0	5	66
<b>Pediatrics</b>	21	23	24	24	31	31	41	23	91	59	46	14	42	29	50	48	62	659
- Neonatal/Perinatal Med.	0	1	0	0	5	8	7	0	50	26	9	0	5	0	13	14	8	146
- Other ped. subspecialties	0	8	0	0	55	54	37	0	229	26	4	0	5	0	42	33	54	547
<b>Subtotal, Pediatrics</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>1,352</b>
Physical Med./Rehabilitation	0	7	14	0	18	0	11	4	25	18	7	0	8	11	16	10	10	159
Psychiatry	28	46	79	63	94	67	70	41	238	54	56	18	63	38	53	44	122	1,174
Public Health/Prevent.Med.	0	0	9	9	14	7	13	12	12	9	0	11	8	5	11	12	13	145
Radiation Oncology	0	6	8	0	9	13	16	14	49	14	11	0	10	0	11	7	13	181
Respiratory Medicine	0	3	9	7	5	8	6	9	27	15	9	0	2	4	8	9	10	131
Rheumatology	0	3	5	4	7	5	7	4	17	5	8	0	3	3	5	5	5	86
<b>Subtotal, Medicine &amp; Med. Subspec.</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>1,895</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>9,214</b>

continued

Table I-5 (continued)  
 Post-MD Trainees in Canadian Faculties of Medicine by Faculty of Medicine Providing Training and Field of Training  
 Canada, 1 November 2020

Field of Training	Faculty of Medicine of Training																	Total
	Mem	Dal	Lav	Sher	Mtl	McG	Ott	Qns	Tor	McM	UWO	NOSM	Man	Sask	Alta	Cal	UBC	
<b>Laboratory Medicine</b>																		
Anatomical Pathology	9	9	15	9	22	23	12	10	52	12	11	0	11	0	14	22	28	259
Hematological Pathology	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	6	24
Medical Biochemistry	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Medical Microbiology	0	3	5	6	3	2	2	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	11	3	4	47
Neuropathology	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	3	4	12
Pathology (general)	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	11	7	8	0	41
<b>Subtotal, Laboratory Medicine</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>386</b>
<b>Surgery &amp; Surg. Subspec.</b>																		
Cardiac Surgery	0	10	6	0	11	14	7	1	28	10	11	0	4	0	13	7	9	131
Critical Care (surgery)	0	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	3	0	1	11
Neurosurgery	0	10	3	5	7	19	20	0	65	16	17	0	11	7	11	23	8	222
Obstetrics/Gynaecology	18	30	23	16	32	42	55	17	118	45	37	0	31	35	34	48	46	627
Ophthalmology	0	13	12	10	33	30	21	16	64	11	10	0	8	5	14	17	24	288
Orthopedic Surgery	15	20	13	10	26	44	48	25	117	39	48	7	13	10	24	35	33	527
Otolaryngology	0	11	10	10	14	18	13	0	48	11	18	0	10	0	14	10	16	203
Pediatric General Surgery	0	2	0	0	3	3	2	0	5	3	0	0	1	0	0	2	2	23
Plastic Surgery	0	10	4	2	16	16	10	0	40	16	12	0	9	0	13	15	14	177
Surgery (general)	19	30	22	19	33	65	39	21	110	45	31	12	31	25	44	46	47	639
Thoracic Surgery	0	0	2	0	5	0	4	0	12	4	3	0	1	0	0	1	1	33
Urology	0	12	13	5	17	21	25	5	55	21	19	1	9	0	15	0	18	236
Vascular Surgery	0	0	4	0	4	7	8	0	21	10	6	0	2	0	0	4	7	73
<b>Subtotal, Surgery &amp; Surg. Subspec.</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>3,190</b>
Areas of focused competence	0	3	0	0	1	1	22	2	4	0	5	0	1	0	6	0	13	58
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>1,299</b>	<b>1,255</b>	<b>1,068</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>3,038</b>	<b>1,140</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>1,546</b>	<b>16,511</b>

See Notes at section beginning for specialty rollup information

**Table I-6**  
**Post-MD Trainees in Canadian Faculties of Medicine by Field of Training and Rank**  
**Canada, 1 November 2020**

Field of Training	Rank								Total
	PGY-1	PGY-2	PGY-3	PGY-4	PGY-5	PGY-6	PGY-7	Fellow	
<b>General medicine</b>									
Family Medicine	1,643	1,641	353	0	0	0	0	5	3,642
Palliative Medicine	0	0	0	4	6	1	1	9	21
<b>Subtotal, General Medicine</b>	<b>1,643</b>	<b>1,641</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>3,663</b>
<b>Medicine and Medical Subspec.</b>									
Anesthesiology	132	137	124	116	103	19	5	175	811
Cardiology	0	0	0	68	63	68	13	165	377
Clinical Immunology/Allergy	0	0	0	13	13	2	0	2	30
Clinical Pharmacology	0	0	0	1	4	1	0	0	6
Critical Care	0	0	0	20	24	19	12	67	142
Dermatology	33	32	31	43	33	2	0	15	189
Diagnostic Radiology	99	90	95	89	84	9	3	214	683
Emergency Medicine	84	82	82	76	78	7	3	16	428
Endocrinology/Metabolism	0	0	0	27	36	1	0	11	75
Gastroenterology	0	0	0	42	49	1	0	65	157
Geriatric Medicine	0	0	0	34	26	4	1	3	68
Hematology	0	0	0	30	44	5	2	40	121
Infectious Diseases	0	0	0	21	22	3	0	16	62
Internal Medicine (General)	593	561	563	166	104	3	0	27	2,017
Medical Genetics	8	9	10	7	6	2	0	7	49
Medical Oncology	0	0	0	42	32	9	0	73	156
Nephrology	0	0	0	34	40	2	0	62	138
Neurology	62	60	58	54	56	2	0	119	411
Nuclear Medicine	10	9	6	13	8	5	6	9	66
<b>Pediatrics</b>	169	168	166	108	1	0	0	47	659
- Neonatal/Perinatal Med.	0	0	0	10	14	7	0	115	146
- Other ped. subspecialties	10	11	12	86	124	40	6	258	547
<b>Subtotal, Pediatrics</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>1,352</b>
Physical Med./Rehabilitation	32	29	26	36	25	0	0	11	159
Psychiatry	212	224	221	204	216	54	3	40	1,174
Public Health/Prevent.Med.	25	28	30	31	29	1	0	1	145
Radiation Oncology	24	22	29	25	29	0	0	52	181
Respiratory Medicine	0	0	0	40	46	4	0	41	131
Rheumatology	0	0	0	32	41	0	1	12	86
<b>Subtotal, Medicine &amp; Med. Subspec.</b>	<b>1,493</b>	<b>1,462</b>	<b>1,453</b>	<b>1,468</b>	<b>1,350</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>1,663</b>	<b>9,214</b>

continued

**Table I-6 (continued)**  
**Post-MD Trainees in Canadian Faculties of Medicine by Field of Training and Rank**  
**Canada, 1 November 2020**

Field of Training	Rank								Total
	PGY-1	PGY-2	PGY-3	PGY-4	PGY-5	PGY-6	PGY-7	Fellow	
<b>Laboratory Medicine</b>									
Anatomical Pathology	47	39	49	46	40	7	0	31	259
Hematological Pathology	5	2	6	8	0	0	0	3	24
Medical Biochemistry	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	3
Medical Microbiology	7	4	7	7	13	7	1	1	47
Neuropathology	3	1	3	1	1	0	0	3	12
Pathology (general)	7	7	6	12	7	0	0	2	41
<b>Subtotal, Laboratory Medicine</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>386</b>
<b>Surgery and Surg. Subspecialties</b>									
Cardiac Surgery	11	17	14	16	12	13	1	47	131
Critical Care (surgery)	0	0	0	0	0	3	5	3	11
Neurosurgery	22	26	26	34	27	20	0	67	222
Obstetrics/Gynaecology	95	93	92	88	97	41	37	84	627
Ophthalmology	43	45	41	41	42	0	0	76	288
Orthopedic Surgery	72	59	70	62	76	0	0	188	527
Otolaryngology	33	33	33	35	33	0	0	36	203
Pediatric General Surgery	0	0	0	0	0	5	9	9	23
Plastic Surgery	30	29	33	32	25	0	0	28	177
Surgery (general)	101	102	120	95	101	15	19	86	639
Thoracic Surgery	0	0	0	0	0	4	9	20	33
Urology	35	37	35	35	39	2	0	53	236
Vascular Surgery	12	14	11	12	13	2	2	7	73
<b>Subtotal, Surgery and Surg. Subspecialties</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>3,190</b>
Areas of focused competence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	58	58
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,659</b>	<b>3,611</b>	<b>2,352</b>	<b>1,997</b>	<b>1,882</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>2,481</b>	<b>16,511</b>

**Table I-7**  
**Post-MD Trainees in Canadian Faculties of Medicine by Field of Training**  
**Canada, 2011/12 to 2020/21**

Field of Training	Report Year									
	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
<b>General Medicine</b>										
Family Medicine	2,871	3,041	3,210	3,324	3,443	3,521	3,532	3,555	3,569	3,642
Palliative Medicine	23	22	34	27	33	8	10	12	20	21
<b>Subtotal, General Medicine</b>	<b>2,894</b>	<b>3,063</b>	<b>3,244</b>	<b>3,351</b>	<b>3,476</b>	<b>3,529</b>	<b>3,542</b>	<b>3,567</b>	<b>3,589</b>	<b>3,663</b>
<b>Medicine and Med. Subspecialties</b>										
Anesthesiology	835	819	840	846	841	842	834	823	814	811
Cardiology	390	380	402	391	424	397	394	365	386	377
Clinical Immunology/Allergy	16	20	17	20	25	22	25	28	26	30
Clinical Pharmacology	8	6	6	10	9	9	7	8	7	6
Critical Care	93	95	90	112	112	128	124	128	131	142
Dermatology	145	163	168	177	181	198	200	188	180	189
Diagnostic Radiology	677	698	687	680	681	694	694	690	698	683
Emergency Medicine	334	367	381	398	430	417	424	427	429	428
Endocrinology/Metabolism	78	68	77	87	79	77	81	82	78	75
Gastroenterology	141	154	152	147	160	156	158	154	166	157
Geriatric Medicine	27	29	43	47	55	63	65	73	68	68
Hematology	115	126	121	122	143	154	157	159	151	121
Infectious Diseases	45	47	54	53	62	59	76	62	61	62
Internal Medicine (General)	1,592	1,644	1,698	1,779	1,850	1,900	1,964	1,970	1,959	2,017
Medical Genetics	45	47	50	50	52	60	58	55	53	49
Medical Oncology	117	128	162	150	153	158	150	176	157	156
Nephrology	110	120	111	135	134	147	136	141	134	138
Neurology	344	346	354	365	377	382	387	390	389	411
Nuclear Medicine	52	58	55	55	57	66	65	64	60	66
<b>Pediatrics</b>	619	651	669	670	670	672	689	672	666	659
- Neonatal/Perinatal Med.	117	116	134	144	135	133	128	135	144	146
- Other ped. subspecialties	538	534	557	556	545	524	508	540	550	547
<b>Subtotal, Pediatrics</b>	<b>1,274</b>	<b>1,301</b>	<b>1,360</b>	<b>1,370</b>	<b>1,350</b>	<b>1,329</b>	<b>1,325</b>	<b>1,347</b>	<b>1,360</b>	<b>1,352</b>
Physical Med./Rehabilitation	132	136	147	154	151	159	157	168	160	159
Psychiatry	881	909	958	1,007	1,055	1,068	1,126	1,174	1,191	1,174
Public Health/Prevent.Med.	131	125	139	140	142	152	138	130	135	145
Radiation Oncology	192	185	181	188	196	188	174	177	172	181
Respiratory Medicine	106	108	135	122	131	134	132	134	145	131
Rheumatology	68	73	76	85	88	94	100	94	105	86
<b>Subtotal, Medicine &amp; Med. Subspec.</b>	<b>7,948</b>	<b>8,152</b>	<b>8,464</b>	<b>8,690</b>	<b>8,938</b>	<b>9,053</b>	<b>9,151</b>	<b>9,207</b>	<b>9,215</b>	<b>9,214</b>

continued

**Table I-7 (continued)**  
**Post-MD Trainees in Canadian Faculties of Medicine by Field of Training**  
**Canada, 2011/12 to 2020/21**

Field of Training	Report Year									
	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
<b>Laboratory Medicine</b>										
Anatomical Pathology	252	266	271	278	273	285	277	267	264	259
Hematological Pathology	26	31	34	29	30	26	25	25	20	24
Medical Biochemistry	28	25	24	20	16	10	9	6	5	3
Medical Microbiology	70	65	63	72	71	73	63	58	51	47
Neuropathology	15	18	15	16	15	16	14	13	14	12
Pathology (general)	37	38	41	44	41	37	46	48	45	41
<b>Subtotal, Laboratory Medicine</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>386</b>
<b>Surgery and Surg. Subspecialties</b>										
Cardiac Surgery	120	111	116	123	133	136	143	143	143	131
Critical Care (surgery)	10	13	14	12	9	6	7	8	11	11
Neurosurgery	191	205	218	210	199	200	199	206	199	222
Obstetrics/Gynaecology	642	668	669	677	682	662	648	638	630	627
Ophthalmology	262	275	271	282	275	287	296	298	299	288
Orthopedic Surgery	619	630	596	604	574	533	546	526	522	527
Otolaryngology	202	210	203	213	205	211	214	217	210	203
Pediatric General Surgery	17	21	23	19	23	21	20	20	21	23
Plastic Surgery	184	187	191	189	186	181	184	183	187	177
Surgery (general)	736	717	711	718	712	684	685	663	651	639
Thoracic Surgery	36	36	42	46	43	50	48	44	43	33
Urology	215	211	217	226	228	232	236	233	235	236
Vascular Surgery	19	40	56	66	71	71	75	75	76	73
<b>Subtotal, Surgery and Surg. Subspecialties</b>	<b>3,253</b>	<b>3,324</b>	<b>3,327</b>	<b>3,385</b>	<b>3,340</b>	<b>3,274</b>	<b>3,301</b>	<b>3,254</b>	<b>3,227</b>	<b>3,190</b>
Areas of focused competence	0	0	0	0	0	31	30	63	70	58
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>14,523</b>	<b>14,982</b>	<b>15,483</b>	<b>15,885</b>	<b>16,200</b>	<b>16,334</b>	<b>16,458</b>	<b>16,508</b>	<b>16,500</b>	<b>16,511</b>

Table I-8i  
 Post-MD Trainees in Canada by Field of Training and Legal Status in Canada: Canadian Citizens and Permanent Residents  
 Canada, 2011/12 to 2020/21

Field of Training	Report Year									
	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
<b>General Medicine</b>										
Family Medicine	2,853	3,024	3,196	3,311	3,427	3,506	3,514	3,540	3,558	3,626
Palliative Medicine	21	16	31	27	30	6	9	10	13	16
<b>Subtotal, General Medicine</b>	<b>2,874</b>	<b>3,040</b>	<b>3,227</b>	<b>3,338</b>	<b>3,457</b>	<b>3,512</b>	<b>3,523</b>	<b>3,550</b>	<b>3,571</b>	<b>3,642</b>
<b>Medicine and Med. Subspecialties</b>										
Anesthesiology	714	717	718	722	706	721	712	685	685	696
Cardiology	227	247	256	248	247	243	243	231	253	258
Clinical Immunology/Allergy	15	18	15	19	23	19	21	25	25	24
Clinical Pharmacology	7	6	5	8	8	8	6	7	7	6
Critical Care	59	62	56	69	73	76	68	69	74	80
Dermatology	123	140	151	155	163	178	177	166	167	173
Diagnostic Radiology	544	545	546	551	543	543	541	536	535	517
Emergency Medicine	309	343	360	371	397	387	397	400	406	403
Endocrinology/Metabolism	59	55	62	71	65	63	67	69	67	65
Gastroenterology	106	115	108	98	101	101	100	91	100	102
Geriatric Medicine	25	26	40	45	53	59	62	72	65	63
Hematology	84	90	78	78	89	97	98	99	102	89
Infectious Diseases	31	34	44	46	48	45	54	53	48	48
Internal Medicine (General)	1,489	1,541	1,601	1,673	1,742	1,785	1,837	1,847	1,857	1,897
Medical Genetics	35	36	39	37	39	45	44	44	47	44
Medical Oncology	69	84	107	106	105	102	111	119	99	103
Nephrology	70	68	61	74	77	89	86	80	85	84
Neurology	277	280	281	280	278	285	295	297	302	314
Nuclear Medicine	44	52	48	47	45	50	53	50	53	57
<b>Pediatrics</b>	569	609	621	619	625	615	624	605	597	590
- Neonatal/Perinatal Med.	55	51	56	61	56	62	56	55	58	56
- Other ped. subspecialties	271	267	292	295	284	289	270	303	315	309
<b>Subtotal, Pediatrics</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>955</b>
Physical Med./Rehabilitation	127	131	138	148	145	152	152	159	153	153
Psychiatry	827	862	907	942	994	1,009	1,067	1,118	1,143	1,138
Public Health/Prevent.Med.	130	124	138	138	140	151	137	128	134	145
Radiation Oncology	150	146	134	132	128	130	124	122	118	133
Respiratory Medicine	88	89	108	99	104	110	105	106	116	106
Rheumatology	57	59	57	63	65	70	81	75	88	80
<b>Subtotal, Medicine &amp; Med. Subspec.</b>	<b>6,561</b>	<b>6,797</b>	<b>7,027</b>	<b>7,195</b>	<b>7,343</b>	<b>7,484</b>	<b>7,588</b>	<b>7,611</b>	<b>7,699</b>	<b>7,733</b>

continued

Table I-8i (continued)  
 Post-MD Trainees in Canada by Field of Training and Legal Status in Canada: Canadian Citizens and Permanent Residents  
 Canada, 2011/12 to 2020/21

Field of Training	Report Year									
	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
<b>Laboratory Medicine</b>										
Anatomical Pathology	229	239	250	264	257	259	249	247	239	239
Hematological Pathology	21	24	27	23	25	23	19	18	15	18
Medical Biochemistry	27	24	22	17	13	8	7	3	4	3
Medical Microbiology	64	61	58	67	67	69	57	50	48	45
Neuropathology	8	10	10	9	10	11	10	11	8	9
Pathology (general)	36	38	40	43	41	37	44	47	44	41
<b>Subtotal, Laboratory Medicine</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>355</b>
<b>Surgery and Surg. Subspecialties</b>										
Cardiac Surgery	65	58	61	61	65	73	73	74	74	74
Critical Care (surgery)	9	11	12	11	7	5	6	6	10	8
Neurosurgery	121	129	136	135	128	126	123	131	131	136
Obstetrics/Gynaecology	558	577	590	596	599	580	569	557	549	540
Ophthalmology	205	215	209	222	220	223	229	226	225	219
Orthopedic Surgery	495	516	481	477	453	418	409	376	363	370
Otolaryngology	167	170	170	172	166	167	168	162	155	156
Pediatric General Surgery	10	10	9	6	6	9	10	10	11	12
Plastic Surgery	161	163	164	158	154	149	152	149	154	143
Surgery (general)	654	643	642	636	629	606	594	560	552	538
Thoracic Surgery	9	8	8	13	17	19	18	17	18	17
Urology	176	184	189	189	191	194	197	193	191	198
Vascular Surgery	17	34	47	53	61	61	64	61	64	61
<b>Subtotal, Surgery and Surg. Subspecialties</b>	<b>2,647</b>	<b>2,718</b>	<b>2,718</b>	<b>2,729</b>	<b>2,696</b>	<b>2,630</b>	<b>2,612</b>	<b>2,522</b>	<b>2,497</b>	<b>2,472</b>
Areas of focused competence	0	0	0	0	0	12	19	36	45	28
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>12,467</b>	<b>12,951</b>	<b>13,379</b>	<b>13,685</b>	<b>13,909</b>	<b>14,045</b>	<b>14,128</b>	<b>14,095</b>	<b>14,170</b>	<b>14,230</b>



**Table I-8ii**  
**Post-MD Trainees in Canada by Field of Training and Legal Status in Canada: Visa Trainees**  
**Canada, 2011/12 to 2020/21**

Field of Training	Report Year									
	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
<b>General Medicine</b>										
Family Medicine	18	17	14	13	16	15	18	15	11	16
Palliative Medicine	2	6	3	0	3	2	1	2	7	5
<b>Subtotal, General Medicine</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>Medicine and Med. Subspecialties</b>										
Anesthesiology	121	102	122	124	135	121	122	138	129	115
Cardiology	163	133	146	143	177	154	151	134	133	119
Clinical Immunology/Allergy	1	2	2	1	2	3	4	3	1	6
Clinical Pharmacology	1	0	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	0
Critical Care	34	33	34	43	39	52	56	59	57	62
Dermatology	22	23	17	22	18	20	23	22	13	16
Diagnostic Radiology	133	153	141	129	138	151	153	154	163	166
Emergency Medicine	25	24	21	27	33	30	27	27	23	25
Endocrinology/Metabolism	19	13	15	16	14	14	14	13	11	10
Gastroenterology	35	39	44	49	59	55	58	63	66	55
Geriatric Medicine	2	3	3	2	2	4	3	1	3	5
Hematology	31	36	43	44	54	57	59	60	49	32
Infectious Diseases	14	13	10	7	14	14	22	9	13	14
Internal Medicine (General)	103	103	97	106	108	115	127	123	102	120
Medical Genetics	10	11	11	13	13	15	14	11	6	5
Medical Oncology	48	44	55	44	48	56	39	57	58	53
Nephrology	40	52	50	61	57	58	50	61	49	54
Neurology	67	66	73	85	99	97	92	93	87	97
Nuclear Medicine	8	6	7	8	12	16	12	14	7	9
<b>Pediatrics</b>	50	42	48	51	45	57	65	67	69	69
- Neonatal/Perinatal Med.	62	65	78	83	79	71	72	80	86	90
- Other ped. subspecialties	267	267	265	261	261	235	238	237	235	238
<b>Subtotal, Pediatrics</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>397</b>
Physical Med./Rehabilitation	5	5	9	6	6	7	5	9	7	6
Psychiatry	54	47	51	65	61	59	59	56	48	36
Public Health/Prevent. Med.	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	0
Radiation Oncology	42	39	47	56	68	58	50	55	54	48
Respiratory Medicine	18	19	27	23	27	24	27	28	29	25
Rheumatology	11	14	19	22	23	24	19	19	17	6
<b>Subtotal, Medicine &amp; Med. Subspec.</b>	<b>1,387</b>	<b>1,355</b>	<b>1,437</b>	<b>1,495</b>	<b>1,595</b>	<b>1,569</b>	<b>1,563</b>	<b>1,596</b>	<b>1,516</b>	<b>1,481</b>

continued

Table I-8ii (continued)  
 Post-MD Trainees in Canada by Field of Training and Legal Status in Canada: Visa Trainees  
 Canada, 2011/12 to 2020/21

Field of Training	Report Year									
	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
<b>Laboratory Medicine</b>										
Anatomical Pathology	23	27	21	14	16	26	28	20	25	20
Hematological Pathology	5	7	7	6	5	3	6	7	5	6
Medical Biochemistry	1	1	2	3	3	2	2	3	1	0
Medical Microbiology	6	4	5	5	4	4	6	8	3	2
Neuropathology	7	8	5	7	5	5	4	2	6	3
Pathology (general)	1	0	1	1	0	0	2	1	1	0
<b>Subtotal, Laboratory Medicine</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>Surgery and Surg. Subspecialties</b>										
Cardiac Surgery	55	53	55	62	68	63	70	69	69	57
Critical Care (surgery)	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	3
Neurosurgery	70	76	82	75	71	74	76	75	68	86
Obstetrics/Gynaecology	84	91	79	81	83	82	79	81	81	87
Ophthalmology	57	60	62	60	55	64	67	72	74	69
Orthopedic Surgery	124	114	115	127	121	115	137	150	159	157
Otolaryngology	35	40	33	41	39	44	46	55	55	47
Pediatric General Surgery	7	11	14	13	17	12	10	10	10	11
Plastic Surgery	23	24	27	31	32	32	32	34	33	34
Surgery (general)	82	74	69	82	83	78	91	103	99	101
Thoracic Surgery	27	28	34	33	26	31	30	27	25	16
Urology	39	27	28	37	37	38	39	40	44	38
Vascular Surgery	2	6	9	13	10	10	11	14	12	12
<b>Subtotal, Surgery and Surg. Subspecialties</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>718</b>
Areas of focused competence	0	0	0	0	0	19	11	27	25	30
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,056</b>	<b>2,031</b>	<b>2,104</b>	<b>2,200</b>	<b>2,291</b>	<b>2,289</b>	<b>2,330</b>	<b>2,413</b>	<b>2,330</b>	<b>2,281</b>

**Table I-9i**  
**Post-MD Trainees in Canada by Field of Training and Legal Status in Canada:**  
**All Faculties of Medicine**  
**Canada, 1 November 2020**

Field of Training	Legal Status in Canada			% Distribution by Legal Status		
	Canadian Citizen or Permanent Resident	Visa	Total	Canadian Citizen or Permanent Resident	Visa	Total
<b>General Medicine</b>						
Family Medicine	3,626	16	3,642	99.6%	0.4%	100.0%
Palliative Medicine	16	5	21	76.2%	23.8%	100.0%
<b>Subtotal, General Medicine</b>	<b>3,642</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>3,663</b>	<b>99.4%</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Med. and Med. Subspec.</b>						
Anesthesiology	696	115	811	85.8%	14.2%	100.0%
Cardiology	258	119	377	68.4%	31.6%	100.0%
Clinical Immunology/Allergy	24	6	30	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%
Clinical Pharmacology	6	0	6	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Critical Care	80	62	142	56.3%	43.7%	100.0%
Dermatology	173	16	189	91.5%	8.5%	100.0%
Diagnostic Radiology	517	166	683	75.7%	24.3%	100.0%
Emergency Medicine	403	25	428	94.2%	5.8%	100.0%
Endocrinology/Metabolism	65	10	75	86.7%	13.3%	100.0%
Gastroenterology	102	55	157	65.0%	35.0%	100.0%
Geriatric Medicine	63	5	68	92.6%	7.4%	100.0%
Hematology	89	32	121	73.6%	26.4%	100.0%
Infectious Diseases	48	14	62	77.4%	22.6%	100.0%
Internal Medicine (General)	1,897	120	2,017	94.1%	5.9%	100.0%
Medical Genetics	44	5	49	89.8%	10.2%	100.0%
Medical Oncology	103	53	156	66.0%	34.0%	100.0%
Nephrology	84	54	138	60.9%	39.1%	100.0%
Neurology	314	97	411	76.4%	23.6%	100.0%
Nuclear Medicine	57	9	66	86.4%	13.6%	100.0%
<b>Pediatrics</b>	590	69	659	89.5%	10.5%	100.0%
- Neonatal/Perinatal Med.	56	90	146	38.4%	61.6%	100.0%
- Other ped. subspecialties	309	238	547	56.5%	43.5%	100.0%
<b>Subtotal, Pediatrics</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>1,352</b>	<b>70.6%</b>	<b>29.4%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Physical Med./Rehabilitation	153	6	159	96.2%	3.8%	100.0%
Psychiatry	1,138	36	1,174	96.9%	3.1%	100.0%
Public Health/Prevent.Med.	145	0	145	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Radiation Oncology	133	48	181	73.5%	26.5%	100.0%
Respiratory Medicine	106	25	131	80.9%	19.1%	100.0%
Rheumatology	80	6	86	93.0%	7.0%	100.0%
<b>Subtotal, Medicine &amp; Med. Subspec.</b>	<b>7,733</b>	<b>1,481</b>	<b>9,214</b>	<b>83.9%</b>	<b>16.1%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

continued

**Table I-9i (continued)**  
**Post-MD Trainees in Canada by Field of Training and Legal Status in Canada:**  
**All Faculties of Medicine**  
**Canada, 1 November 2020**

Field of Training	Legal Status in Canada			% Distribution by Legal Status		
	Canadian Citizen or Permanent Resident	Visa	Total	Canadian Citizen or Permanent Resident	Visa	Total
<b>Laboratory Medicine</b>						
Anatomical Pathology	239	20	259	92.3%	7.7%	100.0%
Hematological Pathology	18	6	24	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%
Medical Biochemistry	3	0	3	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Medical Microbiology	45	2	47	95.7%	4.3%	100.0%
Neuropathology	9	3	12	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%
Pathology (general)	41	0	41	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
<b>Subtotal, Laboratory Medicine</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>92.0%</b>	<b>8.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Surgery and Surg. Subspecialties</b>						
Cardiac Surgery	74	57	131	56.5%	43.5%	100.0%
Critical Care (surgery)	8	3	11	72.7%	27.3%	100.0%
Neurosurgery	136	86	222	61.3%	38.7%	100.0%
Obstetrics/Gynaecology	540	87	627	86.1%	13.9%	100.0%
Ophthalmology	219	69	288	76.0%	24.0%	100.0%
Orthopedic Surgery	370	157	527	70.2%	29.8%	100.0%
Otolaryngology	156	47	203	76.8%	23.2%	100.0%
Pediatric General Surgery	12	11	23	52.2%	47.8%	100.0%
Plastic Surgery	143	34	177	80.8%	19.2%	100.0%
Surgery (general)	538	101	639	84.2%	15.8%	100.0%
Thoracic Surgery	17	16	33	51.5%	48.5%	100.0%
Urology	198	38	236	83.9%	16.1%	100.0%
Vascular Surgery	61	12	73	83.6%	16.4%	100.0%
<b>Subtotal, Surgery and Surg. Subspecialties</b>	<b>2,472</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>3,190</b>	<b>77.5%</b>	<b>22.5%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Areas of focused competence	28	30	58	48.3%	51.7%	100.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>14,230</b>	<b>2,281</b>	<b>16,511</b>	<b>86.2%</b>	<b>13.8%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Table I-9ii**  
**Post-MD Trainees in Canada by Field of Training and Legal Status in Canada**  
**in English-Language Faculties of Medicine**  
**Canada, 1 November 2020**

Field of Training	Legal Status in Canada			% Distribution by Legal Status		
	Canadian Citizen or Permanent Resident	Visa	Total	Canadian Citizen or Permanent Resident	Visa	Total
<b>General Medicine</b>						
Family Medicine	2,736	10	2,746	99.6%	0.4%	100.0%
Palliative Medicine	16	5	21	76.2%	23.8%	100.0%
<b>General Medicine Subtotal</b>	<b>2,752</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2,767</b>	<b>99.5%</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Med. and Med. Subspec.</b>						
Anesthesiology	592	114	706	83.9%	16.1%	100.0%
Cardiology	205	95	300	68.3%	31.7%	100.0%
Clinical Immunology/Allergy	18	6	24	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%
Clinical Pharmacology	6	0	6	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Critical Care	72	61	133	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%
Dermatology	127	15	142	89.4%	10.6%	100.0%
Diagnostic Radiology	408	157	565	72.2%	27.8%	100.0%
Emergency Medicine	367	25	392	93.6%	6.4%	100.0%
Endocrinology/Metabolism	48	10	58	82.8%	17.2%	100.0%
Gastroenterology	85	55	140	60.7%	39.3%	100.0%
Geriatric Medicine	45	5	50	90.0%	10.0%	100.0%
Hematology	71	30	101	70.3%	29.7%	100.0%
Infectious Diseases	45	13	58	77.6%	22.4%	100.0%
Internal Medicine (General)	1,466	120	1,586	92.4%	7.6%	100.0%
Medical Genetics	36	5	41	87.8%	12.2%	100.0%
Medical Oncology	85	52	137	62.0%	38.0%	100.0%
Nephrology	69	53	122	56.6%	43.4%	100.0%
Neurology	267	94	361	74.0%	26.0%	100.0%
Nuclear Medicine	37	8	45	82.2%	17.8%	100.0%
<b>Pediatrics</b>	511	69	580	88.1%	11.9%	100.0%
- Neonatal/Perinatal Med.	55	86	141	39.0%	61.0%	100.0%
- Other ped. subspecialties	282	210	492	57.3%	42.7%	100.0%
<b>Subtotal, Pediatrics</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>1,213</b>	<b>69.9%</b>	<b>30.1%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Physical Med./Rehabilitation	121	6	127	95.3%	4.7%	100.0%
Psychiatry	902	36	938	96.2%	3.8%	100.0%
Public Health/Prevent.Med.	113	0	113	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Radiation Oncology	117	47	164	71.3%	28.7%	100.0%
Respiratory Medicine	85	25	110	77.3%	22.7%	100.0%
Rheumatology	64	6	70	91.4%	8.6%	100.0%
<b>Subtotal, Medicine &amp; Med. Subspec.</b>	<b>6,299</b>	<b>1,403</b>	<b>7,702</b>	<b>81.8%</b>	<b>18.2%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

continued

Table I-9ii (continued)  
 Post-MD Trainees in Canada by Field of Training and Legal Status in Canada  
 in English Language Faculties of Medicine  
 Canada, 1 November 2020

Field of Training	Legal Status in Canada			% Distribution by Legal Status		
	Canadian Citizen or Permanent Resident	Visa	Total	Canadian Citizen or Permanent Resident	Visa	Total
<b>Laboratory Medicine</b>						
Anatomical Pathology	194	19	213	91.1%	8.9%	100.0%
Hematological Pathology	18	6	24	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%
Medical Biochemistry	3	0	3	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Medical Microbiology	31	2	33	93.9%	6.1%	100.0%
Neuropathology	9	3	12	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%
Pathology (general)	41	0	41	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
<b>Subtotal, Laboratory Medicine</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>90.8%</b>	<b>9.2%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Surg. and Surg. Subspec.</b>						
Cardiac Surgery	67	47	114	58.8%	41.2%	100.0%
Critical Care (surgery)	7	3	10	70.0%	30.0%	100.0%
Neurosurgery	125	82	207	60.4%	39.6%	100.0%
Obstetrics/Gynaecology	476	80	556	85.6%	14.4%	100.0%
Ophthalmology	167	66	233	71.7%	28.3%	100.0%
Orthopedic Surgery	328	150	478	68.6%	31.4%	100.0%
Otolaryngology	124	45	169	73.4%	26.6%	100.0%
Pediatric General Surgery	11	9	20	55.0%	45.0%	100.0%
Plastic Surgery	126	29	155	81.3%	18.7%	100.0%
Surgery (general)	466	99	565	82.5%	17.5%	100.0%
Thoracic Surgery	14	12	26	53.8%	46.2%	100.0%
Urology	163	38	201	81.1%	18.9%	100.0%
Vascular Surgery	53	12	65	81.5%	18.5%	100.0%
<b>Subtotal, Surgery and Surg. Subspecialties</b>	<b>2,127</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>2,799</b>	<b>76.0%</b>	<b>24.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Areas of focused competence	28	29	57	49.1%	50.9%	100.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>11,502</b>	<b>2,149</b>	<b>13,651</b>	<b>84.3%</b>	<b>15.7%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Table I-9iii**  
**Post-MD Trainees in Canada by Field of Training and Legal Status**  
**in Canada in French-Language Faculties of Medicine**  
**Canada, 1 November 2020**

Field of Training	Legal Status in Canada			% Distribution by Legal Status		
	Canadian Citizen or Permanent Resident	Visa	Total	Canadian Citizen or Permanent Resident	Visa	Total
<b>General Medicine</b>						
Family Medicine	890	6	896	99.3%	0.7%	100.0%
Palliative Medicine	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Subtotal, General Medicine</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>99.3%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Med. and Med. Subspec.</b>						
Anesthesiology	104	1	105	99.0%	1.0%	100.0%
Cardiology	53	24	77	68.8%	31.2%	100.0%
Clinical Immunology/Allergy	6	0	6	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Clinical Pharmacology	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Critical Care	8	1	9	88.9%	11.1%	100.0%
Dermatology	46	1	47	97.9%	2.1%	100.0%
Diagnostic Radiology	109	9	118	92.4%	7.6%	100.0%
Emergency Medicine	36	0	36	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Endocrinology/Metabolism	17	0	17	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Gastroenterology	17	0	17	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Geriatric Medicine	18	0	18	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Hematology	18	2	20	90.0%	10.0%	100.0%
Infectious Diseases	3	1	4	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%
Internal Medicine (General)	431	0	431	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Medical Genetics	8	0	8	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Medical Oncology	18	1	19	94.7%	5.3%	100.0%
Nephrology	15	1	16	93.8%	6.3%	100.0%
Neurology	47	3	50	94.0%	6.0%	100.0%
Nuclear Medicine	20	1	21	95.2%	4.8%	100.0%
<b>Pediatrics</b>	79	0	79	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
- Neonatal/Perinatal Med.	1	4	5	20.0%	80.0%	100.0%
- Other ped. subspecialties	27	28	55	49.1%	50.9%	100.0%
<b>Subtotal, Pediatrics</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>77.0%</b>	<b>23.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Physical Med./Rehabilitation	32	0	32	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Psychiatry	236	0	236	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Public Health/Prevent.Med.	32	0	32	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Radiation Oncology	16	1	17	94.1%	5.9%	100.0%
Respiratory Medicine	21	0	21	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Rheumatology	16	0	16	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
<b>Subtotal, Medicine &amp; Med. Subspec.</b>	<b>1,434</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>1,512</b>	<b>94.8%</b>	<b>5.2%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

continued

**Table I-9iii (continued)**  
**Post-MD Trainees in Canada by Field of Training and Legal Status**  
**in Canada in French Language Faculties of Medicine**  
**Canada, 1 November 2020**

Field of Training	Legal Status in Canada			% Distribution by Legal Status		
	Canadian Citizen or Permanent Resident	Visa	Total	Canadian Citizen or Permanent Resident	Visa	Total
<b>Laboratory Medicine</b>						
Anatomical Pathology	45	1	46	97.8%	2.2%	100.0%
Hematological Pathology	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Medical Biochemistry	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Medical Microbiology	14	0	14	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Neuropathology	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Pathology (general)	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Subtotal, Laboratory Medicine</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>98.3%</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Surg. and Surg. Subspec.</b>						
Cardiac Surgery	7	10	17	41.2%	58.8%	100.0%
Critical Care (surgery)	1	0	1	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Neurosurgery	11	4	15	73.3%	26.7%	100.0%
Obstetrics/Gynaecology	64	7	71	90.1%	9.9%	100.0%
Ophthalmology	52	3	55	94.5%	5.5%	100.0%
Orthopedic Surgery	42	7	49	85.7%	14.3%	100.0%
Otolaryngology	32	2	34	94.1%	5.9%	100.0%
Pediatric General Surgery	1	2	3	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%
Plastic Surgery	17	5	22	77.3%	22.7%	100.0%
Surgery (general)	72	2	74	97.3%	2.7%	100.0%
Thoracic Surgery	3	4	7	42.9%	57.1%	100.0%
Urology	35	0	35	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Vascular Surgery	8	0	8	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
<b>Subtotal, Surgery and Surg. Subspecialties</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>88.2%</b>	<b>11.8%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Areas of focused competence	0	1	1	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,728</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>2,860</b>	<b>95.4%</b>	<b>4.6%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



**Table I-10i**  
**Post-MD Trainees in Canadian Faculties of Medicine by Field of Training: Men**  
**Canada, 2011/12 to 2020/21**

Field of Training	Report Year									
	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
<b>General Medicine</b>										
Family Medicine	1,060	1,109	1,132	1,234	1,338	1,425	1,387	1,372	1,396	1,412
Palliative Medicine	5	5	13	8	11	5	4	7	12	10
<b>Subtotal, General Medicine</b>	<b>1,065</b>	<b>1,114</b>	<b>1,145</b>	<b>1,242</b>	<b>1,349</b>	<b>1,430</b>	<b>1,391</b>	<b>1,379</b>	<b>1,408</b>	<b>1,422</b>
<b>Medicine and Med. Subspec.</b>										
Anesthesiology	488	483	499	505	512	503	506	487	484	463
Cardiology	287	279	292	278	298	284	284	267	275	265
Clinical Immunology/Allergy	9	9	8	9	10	9	9	11	12	12
Clinical Pharmacology	4	2	3	6	7	6	4	4	6	6
Critical Care	70	73	66	73	75	86	86	80	92	99
Dermatology	49	54	58	61	57	63	66	61	64	66
Diagnostic Radiology	411	437	453	457	474	472	480	477	460	457
Emergency Medicine	201	215	214	228	259	243	252	264	256	239
Endocrinology/Metabolism	21	24	21	19	18	22	21	27	26	26
Gastroenterology	92	92	95	91	112	109	100	104	113	104
Geriatric Medicine	7	9	15	15	20	24	20	20	18	19
Hematology	46	59	68	73	79	74	77	75	76	63
Infectious Diseases	21	17	27	29	31	29	43	38	38	32
Internal Medicine (General)	808	832	860	923	961	989	1,003	1,017	1,021	1,046
Medical Genetics	11	15	18	14	18	19	19	21	17	19
Medical Oncology	56	65	77	70	80	84	71	83	73	69
Nephrology	61	75	70	88	84	89	85	100	81	77
Neurology	195	187	191	197	204	207	211	215	210	220
Nuclear Medicine	41	44	42	36	34	36	38	41	38	40
<b>Pediatrics</b>	136	140	140	138	147	171	184	184	180	180
- Neonatal/Perinatal Med.	59	63	74	72	57	54	54	62	63	64
- Other ped. subspecialties	237	229	215	219	213	176	166	191	212	194
<b>Subtotal, Pediatrics</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>438</b>
Physical Med./Rehabilitation	69	70	75	80	85	81	73	82	79	72
Psychiatry	331	340	353	375	385	412	457	491	512	505
Public Health/Prevent.Med.	45	44	52	52	53	59	55	54	68	71
Radiation Oncology	96	93	92	100	104	104	99	109	108	112
Respiratory Medicine	52	56	79	71	75	68	70	72	71	56
Rheumatology	24	27	30	33	35	43	45	41	40	33
<b>Subtotal, Medicine &amp; Med. Subspec.</b>	<b>3,927</b>	<b>4,033</b>	<b>4,187</b>	<b>4,312</b>	<b>4,487</b>	<b>4,516</b>	<b>4,578</b>	<b>4,678</b>	<b>4,693</b>	<b>4,609</b>

continued

**Table I-10i (continued)**  
**Post-MD Trainees in Canadian Faculties of Medicine by Field of Training: Men**  
**Canada, 2011/12 to 2020/21**

Field of Training	Report Year									
	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
<b>Laboratory Medicine</b>										
Anatomical Pathology	118	134	125	134	127	129	122	127	124	125
Hematological Pathology	15	16	20	16	16	12	10	10	9	10
Medical Biochemistry	13	13	11	7	7	2	2	1	2	1
Medical Microbiology	29	30	29	35	37	35	33	31	29	24
Neuropathology	9	12	10	9	7	8	8	8	9	6
Pathology (general)	17	17	19	20	14	13	21	23	20	17
<b>Subtotal, Laboratory Medicine</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>183</b>
<b>Surgery and Surg. Subspec.</b>										
Cardiac Surgery	104	94	95	102	109	109	115	114	110	97
Critical Care (surgery)	9	12	9	9	7	4	7	5	8	7
Neurosurgery	160	167	179	174	163	164	160	162	154	172
Obstetrics/Gynaecology	119	126	133	138	132	127	126	121	122	104
Ophthalmology	151	164	164	172	163	170	172	177	172	169
Orthopedic Surgery	507	516	482	483	455	427	443	416	405	411
Otolaryngology	129	128	127	137	137	134	132	135	128	118
Pediatric General Surgery	13	10	13	9	15	13	8	8	11	11
Plastic Surgery	108	104	103	102	101	101	102	106	107	100
Surgery (general)	418	411	412	416	393	367	374	351	325	316
Thoracic Surgery	33	30	33	36	34	37	35	31	34	26
Urology	167	164	176	178	178	180	181	173	177	171
Vascular Surgery	17	30	42	53	54	52	53	55	49	42
<b>Subtotal, Surgery and Surg. Subspecialties</b>	<b>1,935</b>	<b>1,956</b>	<b>1,968</b>	<b>2,009</b>	<b>1,941</b>	<b>1,885</b>	<b>1,908</b>	<b>1,854</b>	<b>1,802</b>	<b>1,744</b>
Areas of focused competence	0	0	0	0	0	19	21	47	52	41
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>7,128</b>	<b>7,325</b>	<b>7,514</b>	<b>7,784</b>	<b>7,985</b>	<b>8,049</b>	<b>8,094</b>	<b>8,158</b>	<b>8,148</b>	<b>7,999</b>

**Table I-10ii**  
**Post-MD Trainees in Canadian Faculties of Medicine by Field of Training: Women**  
**Canada, 2011/12 to 2020/21**

Field of Training	Report Year									
	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
<b>General Medicine</b>										
Family Medicine	1,811	1,932	2,078	2,090	2,105	2,096	2,145	2,183	2,173	2,230
Palliative Medicine	18	17	21	19	22	3	6	5	8	11
<b>Subtotal, General Medicine</b>	<b>1,829</b>	<b>1,949</b>	<b>2,099</b>	<b>2,109</b>	<b>2,127</b>	<b>2,099</b>	<b>2,151</b>	<b>2,188</b>	<b>2,181</b>	<b>2,241</b>
<b>Medicine and Med. Subspec.</b>										
Anesthesiology	347	336	341	341	329	339	328	336	330	348
Cardiology	103	101	110	113	126	113	110	98	111	112
Clinical Immunology/Allergy	7	11	9	11	15	13	16	17	14	18
Clinical Pharmacology	4	4	3	4	2	3	3	4	1	0
Critical Care	23	22	24	39	37	42	38	48	39	43
Dermatology	96	109	110	116	124	135	134	127	116	123
Diagnostic Radiology	266	261	234	223	207	222	214	213	238	226
Emergency Medicine	133	152	167	170	171	174	172	163	173	189
Endocrinology/Metabolism	57	44	56	68	61	55	60	55	52	49
Gastroenterology	49	62	57	56	48	47	58	50	53	53
Geriatric Medicine	20	20	28	32	35	39	45	53	50	49
Hematology	69	67	53	49	64	80	80	84	75	58
Infectious Diseases	24	30	27	24	31	30	33	24	23	30
Internal Medicine (General)	784	812	838	856	889	911	961	953	938	971
Medical Genetics	34	32	32	36	34	41	39	34	36	30
Medical Oncology	61	63	85	80	73	74	79	93	84	87
Nephrology	49	45	41	47	50	58	51	41	53	61
Neurology	149	159	163	168	173	175	176	175	179	191
Nuclear Medicine	11	14	13	19	23	30	27	23	22	26
<b>Pediatrics</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>479</b>
- Neonatal/Perinatal Med.	58	53	60	72	78	79	74	73	81	82
- Other ped. subspecialties	301	305	342	337	332	348	342	349	338	353
<b>Subtotal, Pediatrics</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>914</b>
Physical Med./Rehabilitation	63	66	72	74	66	78	84	86	81	87
Psychiatry	550	569	605	632	670	656	669	683	679	669
Public Health/Prevent.Med.	86	81	87	88	89	93	83	76	67	74
Radiation Oncology	96	92	89	88	92	84	75	68	64	69
Respiratory Medicine	54	52	56	51	56	66	62	62	74	75
Rheumatology	44	46	46	52	53	51	55	53	65	53
<b>Subtotal, Medicine &amp; Med. Subspec.</b>	<b>4,021</b>	<b>4,119</b>	<b>4,277</b>	<b>4,378</b>	<b>4,451</b>	<b>4,537</b>	<b>4,573</b>	<b>4,529</b>	<b>4,522</b>	<b>4,605</b>

continued

**Table I-10ii (continued)**  
**Post-MD Trainees in Canadian Faculties of Medicine by Field of Training: Women**  
**Canada, 2011/12 to 2020/21**

Field of Training	Report Year									
	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
<b>Laboratory Medicine</b>										
Anatomical Pathology	134	132	146	144	146	156	155	140	140	134
Hematological Pathology	11	15	14	13	14	14	15	15	11	14
Medical Biochemistry	15	12	13	13	9	8	7	5	3	2
Medical Microbiology	41	35	34	37	34	38	30	27	22	23
Neuropathology	6	6	5	7	8	8	6	5	5	6
Pathology (general)	20	21	22	24	27	24	25	25	25	24
<b>Subtotal, Laboratory Medicine</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>203</b>
<b>Surgery and Surg. Subspec.</b>										
Cardiac Surgery	16	17	21	21	24	27	28	29	33	34
Critical Care (surgery)	1	1	5	3	2	2	0	3	3	4
Neurosurgery	31	38	39	36	36	36	39	44	45	50
Obstetrics/Gynaecology	523	542	536	539	550	535	522	517	508	523
Ophthalmology	111	111	107	110	112	117	124	121	127	119
Orthopedic Surgery	112	114	114	121	119	106	103	110	117	116
Otolaryngology	73	82	76	76	68	77	82	82	82	85
Pediatric General Surgery	4	11	10	10	8	8	12	12	10	12
Plastic Surgery	76	83	88	87	85	80	82	77	80	77
Surgery (general)	318	306	299	302	319	317	311	312	326	323
Thoracic Surgery	3	6	9	10	9	13	13	13	9	7
Urology	48	47	41	48	50	52	55	60	58	65
Vascular Surgery	2	10	14	13	17	19	22	20	27	31
<b>Subtotal, Surgery and Surg. Subspecialties</b>	<b>1,318</b>	<b>1,368</b>	<b>1,359</b>	<b>1,376</b>	<b>1,399</b>	<b>1,389</b>	<b>1,393</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>1,425</b>	<b>1,446</b>
Areas of focused competence	0	0	0	0	0	12	9	16	18	17
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>7,395</b>	<b>7,657</b>	<b>7,969</b>	<b>8,101</b>	<b>8,215</b>	<b>8,285</b>	<b>8,364</b>	<b>8,350</b>	<b>8,352</b>	<b>8,512</b>

**Table I-10iii**  
**Post-MD Trainees in Canadian Faculties of Medicine by Field of Training: % Women**  
**Canada, 2011/12 to 2020/21**

Field of Training	Report Year									
	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
<b>General Medicine</b>										
Family Medicine	63.1	63.5	64.7	62.9	61.1	59.5	60.7	61.4	60.9	61.2
Palliative Medicine	78.3	77.3	61.8	70.4	66.7	37.5	60.0	41.7	40.0	52.4
<b>Subtotal, General Medicine</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>61.2</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>61.2</b>
<b>Medicine and Med. Subspec.</b>										
Anesthesiology	41.6	41.0	40.6	40.3	39.1	40.3	39.3	40.8	40.5	42.9
Cardiology	26.4	26.6	27.4	28.9	29.7	28.5	27.9	26.8	28.8	29.7
Clinical Immunology/Allergy	43.8	55.0	52.9	55.0	60.0	59.1	64.0	60.7	53.8	60.0
Clinical Pharmacology	50.0	66.7	50.0	40.0	22.2	33.3	42.9	50.0	14.3	0.0
Critical Care	24.7	23.2	26.7	34.8	33.0	32.8	30.6	37.5	29.8	30.3
Dermatology	66.2	66.9	65.5	65.5	68.5	68.2	67.0	67.6	64.4	65.1
Diagnostic Radiology	39.3	37.4	34.1	32.8	30.4	32.0	30.8	30.9	34.1	33.1
Emergency Medicine	39.8	41.4	43.8	42.7	39.8	41.7	40.6	38.2	40.3	44.2
Endocrinology/Metabolism	73.1	64.7	72.7	78.2	77.2	71.4	74.1	67.1	66.7	65.3
Gastroenterology	34.8	40.3	37.5	38.1	30.0	30.1	36.7	32.5	31.9	33.8
Geriatric Medicine	74.1	69.0	65.1	68.1	63.6	61.9	69.2	72.6	73.5	72.1
Hematology	60.0	53.2	43.8	40.2	44.8	51.9	51.0	52.8	49.7	47.9
Infectious Diseases	53.3	63.8	50.0	45.3	50.0	50.8	43.4	38.7	37.7	48.4
Internal Medicine (general)	49.2	49.4	49.4	48.1	48.1	47.9	48.9	48.4	47.9	48.1
Medical Genetics	75.6	68.1	64.0	72.0	65.4	68.3	67.2	61.8	67.9	61.2
Medical Oncology	52.1	49.2	52.5	53.3	47.7	46.8	52.7	52.8	53.5	55.8
Nephrology	44.5	37.5	36.9	34.8	37.3	39.5	37.5	29.1	39.6	44.2
Neurology	43.3	46.0	46.0	46.0	45.9	45.8	45.5	44.9	46.0	46.5
Nuclear Medicine	21.2	24.1	23.6	34.5	40.4	45.5	41.5	35.9	36.7	39.4
<b>Pediatrics</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>78.1</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>72.6</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>72.7</b>
- Neonatal/Perinatal Medicine	49.6	45.7	44.8	50.0	57.8	59.4	57.8	54.1	56.3	56.2
- Other ped. subspecialties	55.9	57.1	61.4	60.6	60.9	66.4	67.3	64.6	61.5	64.5
<b>Subtotal, Pediatrics</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>67.6</b>
Physical Med./Rehabilitation	47.7	48.5	49.0	48.1	43.7	49.1	53.5	51.2	50.6	54.7
Psychiatry	62.4	62.6	63.2	62.8	63.5	61.4	59.4	58.2	57.0	57.0
Public Health & Preventive Medicine	65.6	64.8	62.6	62.9	62.7	61.2	60.1	58.5	49.6	51.0
Radiation Oncology	50.0	49.7	49.2	46.8	46.9	44.7	43.1	38.4	37.2	38.1
Respiratory Medicine	50.9	48.1	41.5	41.8	42.7	49.3	47.0	46.3	51.0	57.3
Rheumatology	64.7	63.0	60.5	61.2	60.2	54.3	55.0	56.4	61.9	61.6
<b>Subtotal, Medicine &amp; Med. Subspec.</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>50.0</b>

continued

**Table I-10iii (continued)**  
**Post-MD Trainees in Canadian Faculties of Medicine by Field of Training: % Women**  
**Canada, 2011/12 to 2020/21**

Field of Training	Report Year									
	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
<b>Laboratory Medicine</b>										
Anatomical Pathology	53.2	49.6	53.9	51.8	53.5	54.7	56.0	52.4	53.0	51.7
Hematological Pathology	42.3	48.4	41.2	44.8	46.7	53.8	60.0	60.0	55.0	58.3
Medical Biochemistry	53.6	48.0	54.2	65.0	56.3	80.0	77.8	83.3	60.0	66.7
Medical Microbiology	58.6	53.8	54.0	51.4	47.9	52.1	47.6	46.6	43.1	48.9
Neuropathology	40.0	33.3	33.3	43.8	53.3	50.0	42.9	38.5	35.7	50.0
Pathology (general)	54.1	55.3	53.7	54.5	65.9	64.9	54.3	52.1	55.6	58.5
<b>Subtotal, Laboratory Medicine</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>52.6</b>
<b>Surgery and Surg. Subspec.</b>										
Cardiac Surgery	13.3	15.3	18.1	17.1	18.0	19.9	19.6	20.3	23.1	26.0
Critical Care (surgery)	10.0	7.7	35.7	25.0	22.2	33.3	0.0	37.5	27.3	36.4
Neurosurgery	16.2	18.5	17.9	17.1	18.1	18.0	19.6	21.4	22.6	22.5
Obstetrics/Gynecology	81.5	81.1	80.1	79.6	80.6	80.8	80.6	81.0	80.6	83.4
Ophthalmology	42.4	40.4	39.5	39.0	40.7	40.8	41.9	40.6	42.5	41.3
Orthopedic Surgery	18.1	18.1	19.1	20.0	20.7	19.9	18.9	20.9	22.4	22.0
Otolaryngology	36.1	39.0	37.4	35.7	33.2	36.5	38.3	37.8	39.0	41.9
Pediatric General Surgery	23.5	52.4	43.5	52.6	34.8	38.1	60.0	60.0	47.6	52.2
Plastic Surgery	41.3	44.4	46.1	46.0	45.7	44.2	44.6	42.1	42.8	43.5
Surgery (general)	43.2	42.7	42.1	42.1	44.8	46.3	45.4	47.1	50.1	50.5
Thoracic Surgery	8.3	16.7	21.4	21.7	20.9	26.0	27.1	29.5	20.9	21.2
Urology	22.3	22.3	18.9	21.2	21.9	22.4	23.3	25.8	24.7	27.5
Vascular Surgery	10.5	25.0	25.0	19.7	23.9	26.8	29.3	26.7	35.5	42.5
<b>Subtotal, Surgery and Surg. Subspecialties</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>45.3</b>
Areas of focused competence	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.7	30.0	25.4	25.7	29.3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>51.6</b>

**Table I-11**  
**Post-MD Trainees in Canadian Faculties of Medicine by Faculty of Medicine Providing Training**  
**and Whether or Not MD Degree Earned in Canada**  
**Canada, 2011/12 to 2020/21**

Faculty of Medicine and Province of Training	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
<b>Trainees Who Earned the MD in Canada</b>										
Memorial University of Newfoundland <b>NL</b>	197	205	213	206	223	241	238	237	249	248
Dalhousie University <b>Maritimes</b>	430	426	432	439	457	471	472	485	513	531
Université Laval	747	742	752	772	734	731	791	772	772	832
Université de Sherbrooke	583	584	573	608	620	626	639	626	636	659
Université de Montréal	977	1,029	1,027	1,058	1,126	1,115	1,090	1,089	1,086	1,103
McGill University	710	743	770	761	750	739	730	709	725	768
<b>Subtotal, Qué.</b>	<b>3,017</b>	<b>3,098</b>	<b>3,122</b>	<b>3,199</b>	<b>3,230</b>	<b>3,211</b>	<b>3,250</b>	<b>3,196</b>	<b>3,219</b>	<b>3,362</b>
University of Ottawa	643	662	707	700	724	723	730	746	748	745
Queen's University	327	361	368	389	405	409	408	403	406	427
University of Toronto	1,616	1,640	1,669	1,704	1,757	1,762	1,772	1,734	1,747	1,673
McMaster University	602	631	665	685	696	699	705	722	742	742
Western University	524	568	581	572	595	619	630	622	628	619
NOSM University	80	82	104	133	135	144	136	152	147	167
<b>Subtotal, Ont.</b>	<b>3,792</b>	<b>3,944</b>	<b>4,094</b>	<b>4,183</b>	<b>4,312</b>	<b>4,356</b>	<b>4,381</b>	<b>4,379</b>	<b>4,418</b>	<b>4,373</b>
University of Manitoba <b>Man.</b>	389	399	416	438	467	487	503	514	506	494
University of Saskatchewan <b>Sask.</b>	269	298	287	287	294	315	332	348	368	364
University of Alberta	602	623	673	702	712	723	755	764	752	748
University of Calgary	615	688	734	766	790	793	782	764	781	790
<b>Subtotal, Alta.</b>	<b>1,217</b>	<b>1,311</b>	<b>1,407</b>	<b>1,468</b>	<b>1,502</b>	<b>1,516</b>	<b>1,537</b>	<b>1,528</b>	<b>1,533</b>	<b>1,538</b>
University of British Columbia <b>B.C.</b>	1,045	1,056	1,089	1,138	1,183	1,191	1,230	1,228	1,217	1,222
<b>Subtotal, MD Earned in Canada</b>	<b>10,356</b>	<b>10,737</b>	<b>11,060</b>	<b>11,358</b>	<b>11,668</b>	<b>11,788</b>	<b>11,943</b>	<b>11,915</b>	<b>12,023</b>	<b>12,132</b>

continued

Table I-11 (continued)  
 Post-MD Trainees in Canadian Faculties of Medicine by Faculty of Medicine Providing Training  
 and Whether or Not MD Degree Earned in Canada  
 Canada, 2011/12 to 2020/21

Faculty of Medicine and Province of Training	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
<b>Trainees Who Earned the MD or Equivalent Degree Outside Canada</b>										
Memorial University of Newfoundland <b>NL</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>23</b>
Dalhousie University <b>Maritimes</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>104</b>
Université Laval	80	75	59	66	65	76	84	79	79	48
Université de Sherbrooke	41	40	45	43	33	32	30	24	29	22
Université de Montréal	114	118	114	100	149	151	160	140	154	196
McGill University	380	402	418	439	434	422	432	470	428	487
<b>Subtotal, Qué.</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>753</b>
University of Ottawa	278	304	312	324	316	325	323	336	325	323
Queen's University	109	119	136	133	133	131	136	139	142	149
University of Toronto	1,261	1,296	1,367	1,377	1,403	1,431	1,387	1,426	1,441	1,365
McMaster University	289	308	346	384	387	384	393	407	410	398
Western University	297	298	300	329	332	323	304	324	309	322
NOSM University	35	43	41	32	33	35	32	34	27	27
<b>Subtotal, Ont.</b>	<b>2,269</b>	<b>2,368</b>	<b>2,502</b>	<b>2,579</b>	<b>2,604</b>	<b>2,629</b>	<b>2,575</b>	<b>2,666</b>	<b>2,654</b>	<b>2,584</b>
University of Manitoba <b>Man.</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>115</b>
University of Saskatchewan <b>Sask.</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>94</b>
University of Alberta	259	278	237	229	221	227	204	197	202	193
University of Calgary	188	191	187	191	180	174	179	203	191	189
<b>Subtotal, Alta.</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>382</b>
University of British Columbia <b>B.C.</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>324</b>
<b>Subtotal, MD Earned Outside Canada</b>	<b>4,167</b>	<b>4,245</b>	<b>4,423</b>	<b>4,527</b>	<b>4,532</b>	<b>4,546</b>	<b>4,515</b>	<b>4,593</b>	<b>4,477</b>	<b>4,379</b>

continued



Table I-11 (continued)  
 Post-MD Trainees in Canadian Faculties of Medicine by Faculty of Medicine Providing Training  
 and Whether or Not MD Degree Earned in Canada  
 Canada, 2011/12 to 2020/21

Faculty of Medicine and Province of Training	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
<b>Total, All Trainees</b>										
Memorial University of Newfoundland <b>NL</b>	256	263	263	258	267	283	276	264	262	271
Dalhousie University <b>Maritimes</b>	544	534	554	559	571	585	604	607	624	635
Université Laval	827	817	811	838	799	807	875	851	851	880
Université de Sherbrooke	624	624	618	651	653	658	669	650	665	681
Université de Montréal	1,091	1,147	1,141	1,158	1,275	1,266	1,250	1,229	1,240	1,299
McGill University	1,090	1,145	1,188	1,200	1,184	1,161	1,162	1,179	1,153	1,255
<b>Subtotal, Qué.</b>	<b>3,632</b>	<b>3,733</b>	<b>3,758</b>	<b>3,847</b>	<b>3,911</b>	<b>3,892</b>	<b>3,956</b>	<b>3,909</b>	<b>3,909</b>	<b>4,115</b>
University of Ottawa	921	966	1,019	1,024	1,040	1,048	1,053	1,082	1,073	1,068
Queen's University	436	480	504	522	538	540	544	542	548	576
University of Toronto	2,877	2,936	3,036	3,081	3,160	3,193	3,159	3,160	3,188	3,038
McMaster University	891	939	1,011	1,069	1,083	1,083	1,098	1,129	1,152	1,140
Western University	821	866	881	901	927	942	934	946	937	941
NOSM University	115	125	145	165	168	179	168	186	174	194
<b>Subtotal, Ont.</b>	<b>6,061</b>	<b>6,312</b>	<b>6,596</b>	<b>6,762</b>	<b>6,916</b>	<b>6,985</b>	<b>6,956</b>	<b>7,045</b>	<b>7,072</b>	<b>6,957</b>
University of Manitoba <b>Man.</b>	591	580	604	619	629	633	651	669	647	609
University of Saskatchewan <b>Sask.</b>	380	402	400	405	403	409	424	436	461	458
University of Alberta	861	901	910	931	933	950	959	961	954	941
University of Calgary	803	879	921	957	970	967	961	967	972	979
<b>Subtotal, Alta.</b>	<b>1,664</b>	<b>1,780</b>	<b>1,831</b>	<b>1,888</b>	<b>1,903</b>	<b>1,917</b>	<b>1,920</b>	<b>1,928</b>	<b>1,926</b>	<b>1,920</b>
University of British Columbia <b>B.C.</b>	1,395	1,378	1,477	1,547	1,600	1,630	1,671	1,650	1,599	1,546
<b>Total, All Trainees</b>	<b>14,523</b>	<b>14,982</b>	<b>15,483</b>	<b>15,885</b>	<b>16,200</b>	<b>16,334</b>	<b>16,458</b>	<b>16,508</b>	<b>16,500</b>	<b>16,511</b>

Table I-12  
**Post-MD Trainees in Canadian Faculties of Medicine by Sex, Language of Instruction of Faculty of  
 Medicine Providing Training and Whether or Not MD or Equivalent Degree Earned in Canada**  
 Canada, 2011 to 2020

Date of Survey	Earned MD in Canada				Earned MD Outside Canada				Total, All Trainees			
	Male	Female	Total	% F	Male	Female	Total	% F	Male	Female	Total	% F
<b>English-Language Faculties of Medicine</b>												
01 November 2011	3,797	4,252	8,049	52.8	2,396	1,536	3,932	39.1	6,193	5,788	11,981	48.3
01 November 2012	3,925	4,457	8,382	53.2	2,434	1,578	4,012	39.3	6,359	6,035	12,394	48.7
01 November 2013	4,039	4,669	8,708	53.6	2,522	1,683	4,205	40.0	6,561	6,352	12,913	49.2
01 November 2014	4,184	4,736	8,920	53.1	2,587	1,731	4,318	40.1	6,771	6,467	13,238	48.9
01 November 2015	4,349	4,839	9,188	52.7	2,559	1,726	4,285	40.3	6,908	6,565	13,473	48.7
01 November 2016	4,456	4,860	9,316	52.2	2,512	1,775	4,287	41.4	6,968	6,635	13,603	48.8
01 November 2017	4,502	4,921	9,423	52.2	2,458	1,783	4,241	42.0	6,960	6,704	13,664	49.1
01 November 2018	4,579	4,849	9,428	51.4	2,488	1,862	4,350	42.8	7,067	6,711	13,778	48.7
01 November 2019	4,668	4,861	9,529	51.0	2,386	1,829	4,215	43.4	7,054	6,690	13,779	48.6
01 November 2020	4,593	4,945	9,538	51.8	2,269	1,844	4,113	44.8	6,862	6,789	13,651	49.7
<b>French-Language Faculties of Medicine</b>												
01 November 2011	819	1,488	2,307	64.5	116	119	235	50.6	935	1,607	2,542	63.2
01 November 2012	842	1,513	2,355	64.2	124	109	233	46.8	966	1,622	2,588	62.7
01 November 2013	837	1,515	2,352	64.4	116	102	218	46.8	953	1,617	2,570	62.9
01 November 2014	897	1,541	2,438	63.2	116	93	209	44.5	1,013	1,634	2,647	61.7
01 November 2015	938	1,542	2,480	62.2	139	108	247	43.7	1,077	1,650	2,727	60.5
01 November 2016	957	1,515	2,472	61.3	124	135	259	52.1	1,081	1,650	2,731	60.4
01 November 2017	991	1,529	2,520	60.7	143	131	274	47.8	1,134	1,660	2,794	59.4
01 November 2018	957	1,530	2,487	61.5	134	109	243	44.9	1,091	1,639	2,730	60.0
01 November 2019	950	1,544	2,494	61.9	144	118	262	45.0	1,094	1,662	2,756	60.3
01 November 2020	994	1,600	2,594	61.7	143	123	266	46.2	1,137	1,723	2,860	60.2
<b>Total, All Canadian Faculties of Medicine</b>												
01 November 2011	4,616	5,740	10,356	55.4	2,512	1,655	4,167	39.7	7,128	7,395	14,523	50.9
01 November 2012	4,767	5,970	10,737	55.6	2,558	1,687	4,245	39.7	7,325	7,657	14,982	51.1
01 November 2013	4,876	6,184	11,060	55.9	2,638	1,785	4,423	40.4	7,514	7,969	15,483	51.5
01 November 2014	5,081	6,277	11,358	55.3	2,703	1,824	4,527	40.3	7,784	8,101	15,885	51.0
01 November 2015	5,287	6,381	11,668	54.7	2,698	1,834	4,532	40.5	7,985	8,215	16,200	50.7
01 November 2016	5,413	6,375	11,788	54.1	2,636	1,910	4,546	42.0	8,049	8,285	16,334	50.7
01 November 2017	5,493	6,450	11,943	54.0	2,601	1,914	4,515	42.4	8,094	8,364	16,458	50.8
01 November 2018	5,536	6,379	11,915	53.5	2,622	1,971	4,593	42.9	8,158	8,350	16,508	50.6
01 November 2019	5,618	6,405	12,023	53.3	2,530	1,947	4,477	43.5	8,148	8,352	16,500	50.6
01 November 2020	5,587	6,545	12,132	53.9	2,412	1,967	4,379	44.9	7,999	8,512	16,511	51.6

Table I-13

**Post-MD Trainees in Canadian Faculties of Medicine by Faculty of Medicine Providing Training, Country in which MD Earned  
and Whether or Not Position at Year 1 Post-MD or Higher Level**

Canada, 1 November 2020

Faculty of Medicine	Post-MD Year 1 Trainees Who Earned the MD or Equivalent Degree				Trainees in All Other Years of Training Who Earned the MD or Equivalent Degree				Total, All Trainees Who Earned the MD or Equivalent Degree				
	In Canada	Outside Canada		Total	In Canada	Outside Canada		Total	In Canada	Outside Canada		Total	
		USA	Other			USA	Other			USA	Other		
Memorial University of Newfoundland	NL	68	0	13	81	180	0	10	190	248	0	23	271
Dalhousie University	Maritimes	129	2	17	148	402	4	81	487	531	6	98	635
Université Laval		219	0	2	221	613	0	46	659	832	0	48	880
Université de Sherbrooke		185	0	7	192	474	0	15	489	659	0	22	681
Université de Montréal		281	0	15	296	822	4	177	1,003	1,103	4	192	1,299
McGill University		178	1	58	237	590	8	420	1,018	768	9	478	1,255
<b>Subtotal, Qué.</b>		<b>863</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>2,499</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>3,169</b>	<b>3,362</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>4,115</b>
University of Ottawa		157	1	40	198	588	4	278	870	745	5	318	1,068
Queen's University		115	2	26	143	312	4	117	433	427	6	143	576
University of Toronto		326	6	83	415	1,347	54	1,222	2,623	1,673	60	1,305	3,038
McMaster University		183	4	44	231	559	8	342	909	742	12	386	1,140
Western University		132	2	51	185	487	5	264	756	619	7	315	941
NOSM University		47	3	3	53	120	2	19	141	167	5	22	194
<b>Subtotal, Ont.</b>		<b>960</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>1,225</b>	<b>3,413</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>2,242</b>	<b>5,732</b>	<b>4,373</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>2,489</b>	<b>6,957</b>
University of Manitoba	Man.	110	0	21	131	384	2	92	478	494	2	113	609
University of Saskatchewan	Sask.	87	0	28	115	277	1	65	343	364	1	93	458
University of Alberta		173	1	25	199	575	3	164	742	748	4	189	941
University of Calgary		175	2	14	191	615	8	165	788	790	10	179	979
<b>Subtotal, Alta.</b>		<b>348</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>1,190</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>1,530</b>	<b>1,538</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>1,920</b>
University of British Columbia	B.C.	286	6	71	363	936	10	237	1,183	1,222	16	308	1,546
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>2,851</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>3,399</b>	<b>9,281</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>3,714</b>	<b>13,112</b>	<b>12,132</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>4,232</b>	<b>16,511</b>

**Table I-14**  
**Post-MD Trainees in Canadian Faculties of Medicine who Graduated from Canadian Universities**  
**by Faculty of Medicine Providing Post-MD Training and University Awarding MD Degree**  
**Canada, 1 November 2020**

Faculty of Medicine	Faculty of Medicine / Province Where MD Earned																				Total	
	N.L.	Mari- times	Que.						Ont.						Man.	Sask.	Alta.			B.C.		
	Mem	Dal	Lav	Sher	Mtl	McG	Sub- total	Ott	Qns	Tor	McM	UWO	NOSM	Sub- total	Man	Sask	Alta	Cal	Sub- total	UBC		
Memorial University of Newfoundland	N.L.	141	20	1	1	5	8	15	6	2	6	7	10	4	35	6	4	5	7	12	15	248
Dalhousie University	Maritimes	39	262	2	9	4	10	25	22	12	18	20	25	11	108	6	11	22	16	38	42	531
Université Laval		0	0	661	79	70	19	829	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	832
Université de Sherbrooke		0	1	97	397	142	18	654	4	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	659
Université de Montréal		1	0	154	167	655	109	1,085	12	0	4	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	1	1	0	1,103
McGill University		4	14	45	56	178	366	645	30	4	17	12	6	1	70	4	10	5	4	9	12	768
<b>Subtotal, Que.</b>		<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>1,045</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>3,213</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3,362</b>
University of Ottawa		29	26	11	18	24	71	124	206	34	78	60	44	24	446	14	15	23	27	50	41	745
Queen's University		27	23	1	4	3	16	24	36	94	45	57	32	26	290	3	6	18	14	32	22	427
University of Toronto		15	37	16	12	22	108	158	109	129	586	229	142	20	1,215	31	19	54	57	111	87	1,673
McMaster University		12	16	1	3	2	31	37	71	38	111	286	68	27	601	5	13	10	22	32	26	742
Western University		11	19	4	0	3	12	19	55	44	88	51	239	16	493	6	9	14	24	38	24	619
NOSM University		1	1	0	0	1	1	2	16	5	10	11	8	79	129	4	3	2	7	9	18	167
<b>Subtotal, Ont.</b>		<b>95</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>3,174</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>4,373</b>
University of Manitoba	Man.	4	17	2	1	1	8	12	14	7	22	20	11	7	81	290	25	26	18	44	21	494
University of Saskatchewan	Sask.	4	8	1	2	2	9	14	4	9	10	18	6	3	50	7	190	30	36	66	25	364
University of Alberta		12	33	3	6	5	12	26	26	24	31	19	21	6	127	14	36	301	104	405	95	748
University of Calgary		19	11	9	7	4	26	46	28	30	46	30	27	9	170	27	39	125	265	390	88	790
<b>Subtotal, Alta.</b>		<b>31</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>1,538</b>
University of British Columbia	B.C.	12	19	5	0	10	26	41	33	33	98	51	49	20	284	39	28	66	82	148	651	1,222
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>331</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>1,013</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>1,131</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>3,756</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>1,171</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>4,121</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>1,385</b>	<b>1,168</b>	<b>12,132</b>
<b>% by Faculty</b>		<b>43</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>56</b>	

Table I-15

**Graduates of Foreign Medical Schools in Post-MD Training in Canadian Faculties of Medicine by Country in which MD or Equivalent Degree Earned and Legal Status in Canada**

**Canada, 1 November 2020**

Rank	Country in which MD or Equivalent Degree Earned	Legal Status in Canada		Total	Training in	
		Canadian Citizen or Permanent Resident	Visa		English-Language Faculties	French-Language Faculties
1	Ireland	465	130	<b>595</b>	589	6
2	Saudi Arabia	37	553	<b>590</b>	582	8
3	United Kingdom	141	88	<b>229</b>	226	3
4	India	79	122	<b>201</b>	201	0
5	Australia	105	69	<b>174</b>	173	1
6	United States of America	112	35	<b>147</b>	143	4
7	Iran	124	3	<b>127</b>	121	6
8	Kuwait	5	115	<b>120</b>	120	0
9	Brazil	32	88	<b>120</b>	110	10
10	Oman	1	115	<b>116</b>	115	1
11	Egypt	82	27	<b>109</b>	99	10
12	Israel	18	88	<b>106</b>	101	5
13	Pakistan	59	25	<b>84</b>	83	1
14	France	17	56	<b>73</b>	14	59
15	Grenada	65	2	<b>67</b>	66	1
16	Saba	64	0	<b>64</b>	62	2
17	Mexico	13	50	<b>63</b>	57	6
18	Poland	55	6	<b>61</b>	60	1
19	Bahrain	19	38	<b>57</b>	57	0
20	United Arab Emirates	12	42	<b>54</b>	54	0
21	Saint Kitts and Nevis	50	1	<b>51</b>	49	2
22	Lebanon	20	29	<b>49</b>	32	17
23	Colombia	19	30	<b>49</b>	47	2
24	South Africa	19	28	<b>47</b>	47	0
25	Syrian Arab Republic	28	10	<b>38</b>	37	1
26	Jordan	9	24	<b>33</b>	33	0
27	China	26	7	<b>33</b>	33	0
28	Switzerland	8	24	<b>32</b>	24	8
29	Spain	4	28	<b>32</b>	23	9
30	Belgium	2	30	<b>32</b>	18	14
31	Nigeria	21	10	<b>31</b>	31	0
32	Dominica	31	0	<b>31</b>	31	0
33	Philippines	15	14	<b>29</b>	28	1
34	Italy	5	24	<b>29</b>	28	1
35	Argentina	4	25	<b>29</b>	20	9
36	New Zealand	5	23	<b>28</b>	28	0
37	Chile	1	27	<b>28</b>	26	2
38	Hungary	12	15	<b>27</b>	25	2
39	Germany	11	14	<b>25</b>	23	2
40	Other Countries*	318	251	<b>569</b>	497	72
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2113</b>	<b>2266</b>	<b>4379</b>	<b>4113</b>	<b>266</b>

\* "Other countries" includes 94 countries from which the number of trainees in Canada was less than 25.

**Table I-16**  
**Post-MD Trainees in Canadian Faculties of Medicine by University Awarding MD or Equivalent Degree and**  
**Year in which MD or Equivalent Degree Earned**  
**Canada, 1 November 2020**

Faculty of Medicine	Calendar Year in Which MD or Equivalent Degree Awarded											Total
	Before 2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
Memorial University of Newfoundland	2	0	1	1	9	24	36	52	52	74	80	331
Dalhousie University	2	1	5	7	17	31	65	69	88	110	112	507
Université Laval	11	2	6	10	31	54	123	125	147	286	218	1,013
Université de Sherbrooke	3	1	1	10	23	41	102	95	115	182	189	762
Université de Montréal	5	2	6	7	22	66	126	138	198	263	298	1,131
McGill University	6	4	4	14	39	75	111	116	148	164	169	850
University of Ottawa	5	1	1	6	25	29	70	92	129	157	158	673
Queen's University	3	4	4	13	25	22	55	67	84	89	99	465
University of Toronto	10	2	9	18	49	71	154	169	191	244	254	1,171
McMaster University	4	1	4	11	28	48	110	123	149	197	196	871
Western University	4	1	3	7	11	36	92	82	118	165	169	688
NOSM University	1	1	2	1	4	16	28	27	57	58	58	253
University of Manitoba	6	3	3	7	10	26	51	63	73	105	109	456
University of Saskatchewan	3	3	2	2	16	28	46	60	64	93	91	408
University of Alberta	4	4	3	11	18	41	84	100	108	165	163	701
University of Calgary	3	1	5	5	35	38	95	93	100	151	158	684
University of British Columbia	1	2	9	15	27	70	142	142	197	281	282	1,168
<b>Subtotal, Graduates of Canadian Universities</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>1,490</b>	<b>1,613</b>	<b>2,018</b>	<b>2,784</b>	<b>2,803</b>	<b>12,132</b>
<b>Graduates of Foreign Universities</b>	<b>1,681</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>4,477</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,748</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>1,024</b>	<b>1,712</b>	<b>1,861</b>	<b>2,183</b>	<b>3,010</b>	<b>2,943</b>	<b>16,500</b>

**Table I-17**  
**Post-MD Year 1 Trainees in Canadian Faculties of Medicine by Faculty of Medicine Providing Training and Type of Training**  
**Canada, 2011 to 2020**

Report Year	Faculty of Medicine / Province of Training																				Total
	N.L.	Mari- times	Que.					Ont.					Man.	Sask.	Alta.			B.C.			
	Mem	Dal	Lav	Sher	Mtl	McG	Sub- total	Ott	Qns	Tor	McM	UWO	NOSM	Sub- total	Man	Sask	Alta	Cal	Sub- total	UBC	
<b>Post-MD Year 1 Family Medicine</b>																					
01 November 2011	32	48	90	86	92	77	345	55	54	153	88	70	36	456	45	36	68	66	134	116	1,212
01 November 2012	32	54	97	78	122	81	378	66	63	162	85	72	34	482	49	38	71	81	152	120	1,305
01 November 2013	34	51	88	71	123	81	363	66	66	162	98	77	35	504	50	45	79	93	172	136	1,355
01 November 2014	28	58	99	96	133	85	413	71	69	163	98	76	39	516	53	45	80	89	169	154	1,436
01 November 2015	33	58	86	94	152	88	420	66	67	166	100	74	35	508	55	41	77	93	170	164	1,449
01 November 2016	36	57	98	98	136	92	424	67	68	165	98	75	42	515	58	40	71	87	158	169	1,457
01 November 2017	34	59	99	105	150	93	447	66	64	159	98	76	39	502	56	41	77	82	159	168	1,466
01 November 2018	34	53	91	97	145	100	433	69	69	175	101	76	39	529	61	45	78	78	156	168	1,479
01 November 2019	34	67	129	109	151	94	483	58	70	163	99	77	40	507	50	43	75	82	157	170	1,511
01 November 2020	35	64	114	102	153	98	467	69	75	157	99	74	34	508	47	44	75	80	155	173	1,493
<b>Post-MD Year 1 All Other Specialties</b>																					
01 November 2011	45	78	115	86	141	150	492	121	58	253	112	108	14	666	79	72	107	101	208	163	1,803
01 November 2012	41	77	102	92	130	152	476	127	62	257	121	114	16	697	75	72	109	116	225	166	1,829
01 November 2013	45	79	84	92	142	143	461	132	61	257	127	114	19	710	85	68	117	104	221	174	1,843
01 November 2014	46	79	109	90	139	138	476	127	68	265	126	117	19	722	85	74	121	112	233	175	1,890
01 November 2015	44	81	96	85	140	142	463	129	65	269	121	111	18	713	85	68	118	105	223	177	1,854
01 November 2016	42	83	109	94	135	142	480	129	65	262	131	113	19	719	81	71	117	110	227	178	1,881
01 November 2017	45	84	106	85	132	141	464	128	65	260	127	112	20	712	86	71	122	111	233	181	1,876
01 November 2018	40	84	95	87	138	134	454	132	65	266	140	115	21	739	84	68	120	112	232	185	1,886
01 November 2019	45	86	107	85	136	94	422	131	69	260	130	104	18	712	86	73	117	111	228	180	1,832
01 November 2020	46	84	107	90	143	139	479	129	68	258	132	111	19	717	84	71	124	111	235	190	1,906
<b>Total, All Post-MD Year 1 Trainees</b>																					
01 November 2011	77	126	205	172	233	227	837	176	112	406	200	178	50	1,122	124	108	175	167	342	279	3,015
01 November 2012	73	131	199	170	252	233	854	193	125	419	206	186	50	1,179	124	110	180	197	377	286	3,134
01 November 2013	79	130	172	163	265	224	824	198	127	419	225	191	54	1,214	135	113	196	197	393	310	3,198
01 November 2014	74	137	208	186	272	223	889	198	137	428	224	193	58	1,238	138	119	201	201	402	329	3,326
01 November 2015	77	139	182	179	292	230	883	195	132	435	221	185	53	1,221	140	109	195	198	393	341	3,303
01 November 2016	78	140	207	192	271	234	904	196	133	427	229	188	61	1,234	139	111	188	197	385	347	3,338
01 November 2017	79	143	205	190	282	234	911	194	129	419	225	188	59	1,214	142	112	199	193	392	349	3,342
01 November 2018	74	137	186	184	283	234	887	201	134	441	241	191	60	1,268	145	113	198	190	388	353	3,365
01 November 2019	79	153	236	194	287	188	905	189	139	423	229	181	58	1,219	136	116	192	193	385	350	3,343
01 November 2020	81	148	221	192	296	237	946	198	143	415	231	185	53	1,225	131	115	199	191	390	363	3,399

Table I-18

Post-MD Year 1 Trainees in Canadian Faculties of Medicine by Faculty of Medicine Providing Training and Source of Salary Support  
Canada, 2011 to 2020

Report Year	Faculty of Medicine / Province of Training																				Total
	N.L.	Mari- times	Que.					Ont.						Man.	Sask.	Alta.			B.C.		
	Mem	Dal	Lav	Sher	Mtl	McG	Sub- total	Ott	Qns	Tor	McM	UWO	NOSM	Sub- total	Man	Sask	Alta	Cal	Sub- total	UBC	
<b>Provincial Government</b>																					
01 November 2011	77	116	203	154	233	186	776	171	108	391	191	171	50	1,082	109	103	162	166	328	265	2,856
01 November 2012	73	123	197	154	249	194	794	187	120	407	199	177	50	1,140	123	106	170	194	364	275	2,998
01 November 2013	79	119	170	150	265	189	774	193	122	406	218	182	54	1,175	127	113	191	191	382	302	3,071
01 November 2014	74	124	206	173	272	178	829	196	129	410	217	186	57	1,195	134	119	194	197	391	322	3,188
01 November 2015	77	128	180	165	292	190	827	192	127	413	212	179	52	1,175	136	109	186	194	380	335	3,167
01 November 2016	78	130	206	176	271	189	842	192	125	406	214	179	59	1,175	132	111	180	194	374	342	3,184
01 November 2017	79	131	205	172	282	188	847	187	115	397	210	180	56	1,145	133	112	192	187	379	341	3,167
01 November 2018	74	126	186	172	283	192	833	193	126	418	221	183	60	1,201	140	113	194	184	378	344	3,209
01 November 2019	79	144	235	179	287	185	886	183	122	401	212	177	58	1,153	134	116	188	187	375	346	3,233
01 November 2020	80	142	220	169	296	194	879	190	127	394	215	177	51	1,154	129	113	193	189	382	351	3,230
<b>Other Sources</b>																					
01 November 2011	0	10	2	18	0	41	61	5	4	15	9	7	0	40	15	5	13	1	14	14	159
01 November 2012	0	8	2	16	3	39	60	6	5	12	7	9	0	39	1	4	10	3	13	11	136
01 November 2013	0	11	2	13	0	35	50	5	5	13	7	9	0	39	8	0	5	6	11	8	127
01 November 2014	0	13	2	13	0	45	60	2	8	18	7	7	1	43	4	0	7	4	11	7	138
01 November 2015	0	11	2	14	0	40	56	3	5	22	9	6	1	46	4	0	9	4	13	6	136
01 November 2016	0	10	1	16	0	45	62	4	8	21	15	9	2	59	7	0	8	3	11	5	154
01 November 2017	0	12	0	18	0	46	64	7	14	22	15	8	3	69	9	0	7	6	13	8	175
01 November 2018	0	11	0	12	0	42	54	8	8	23	20	8	0	67	5	0	4	6	10	9	156
01 November 2019	0	9	1	15	0	3	19	6	17	22	17	4	0	66	2	0	4	6	10	4	110
01 November 2020	1	6	1	23	0	43	67	8	16	21	16	8	2	71	2	2	6	2	8	12	169
<b>Total, All Post-MD Year 1 Trainees</b>																					
01 November 2011	77	126	205	172	233	227	837	176	112	406	200	178	50	1,122	124	108	175	167	342	279	3,015
01 November 2012	73	131	199	170	252	233	854	193	125	419	206	186	50	1,179	124	110	180	197	377	286	3,134
01 November 2013	79	130	172	163	265	224	824	198	127	419	225	191	54	1,214	135	113	196	197	393	310	3,198
01 November 2014	74	137	208	186	272	223	889	198	137	428	224	193	58	1,238	138	119	201	201	402	329	3,326
01 November 2015	77	139	182	179	292	230	883	195	132	435	221	185	53	1,221	140	109	195	198	393	341	3,303
01 November 2016	78	140	207	192	271	234	904	196	133	427	229	188	61	1,234	139	111	188	197	385	347	3,338
01 November 2017	79	143	205	190	282	234	911	194	129	419	225	188	59	1,214	142	112	199	193	392	349	3,342
01 November 2018	74	137	186	184	283	234	887	201	134	441	241	191	60	1,268	145	113	198	190	388	353	3,365
01 November 2019	79	153	236	194	287	188	905	189	139	423	229	181	58	1,219	136	116	192	193	385	350	3,343
01 November 2020	81	148	221	192	296	237	946	198	143	415	231	185	53	1,225	131	115	199	191	390	363	3,399



**Table I-19**  
**Post-MD Year 1 Trainees in Canadian Faculties of Medicine by Type of Position and**  
**whether or not MD Degree Earned in Canada**  
**Canada, 1997 to 2020**

Date of Survey	Earned MD in Canada			Earned MD Outside Canada			Total, All Trainees		
	Family Medicine	Specialty	Total	Family Medicine	Specialty	Total	Family Medicine	Specialty	Total
01 November 1997	642	878	1,520	45	132	177	687	1,010	1,697
01 November 1998	619	912	1,531	52	142	194	671	1,054	1,725
01 November 1999	591	924	1,515	37	166	203	628	1,090	1,718
01 November 2000	563	913	1,476	44	179	223	607	1,092	1,699
01 November 2001	535	908	1,443	89	238	327	624	1,146	1,770
01 November 2002	533	920	1,453	125	250	375	658	1,170	1,828
01 November 2003	559	1,029	1,588	123	215	338	682	1,244	1,926
01 November 2004	564	1,086	1,650	205	251	456	769	1,337	2,106
01 November 2005	682	1,129	1,811	158	260	418	840	1,389	2,229
01 November 2006	709	1,195	1,904	220	268	488	929	1,463	2,392
01 November 2007	706	1,277	1,983	191	321	512	897	1,598	2,495
01 November 2008	769	1,322	2,091	221	306	527	990	1,628	2,618
01 November 2009	856	1,427	2,283	220	341	561	1,076	1,768	2,844
01 November 2010	938	1,488	2,426	211	314	525	1,149	1,802	2,951
01 November 2011	1,005	1,480	2,485	207	323	530	1,212	1,803	3,015
01 November 2012	1,063	1,514	2,577	242	315	557	1,305	1,829	3,134
01 November 2013	1,124	1,497	2,621	231	346	577	1,355	1,843	3,198
01 November 2014	1,213	1,554	2,767	223	336	559	1,436	1,890	3,326
01 November 2015	1,237	1,533	2,770	212	321	533	1,449	1,854	3,303
01 November 2016	1,237	1,567	2,804	220	314	534	1,457	1,881	3,338
01 November 2017	1,228	1,554	2,782	238	322	560	1,466	1,876	3,342
01 November 2018	1,246	1,577	2,823	233	309	542	1,479	1,886	3,365
01 November 2019	1,278	1,579	2,857	233	253	486	1,511	1,832	3,343
01 November 2020	1,248	1,603	2,851	245	303	548	1,493	1,906	3,399

**Table I-20**  
**Post-MD Year 1 Trainees in Canadian Faculties of Medicine by Type of Training, Sex and**  
**Language of Instruction**  
**Canada, 1 November 2020**

Type of Post-MD Training	Sex	Training in		Total
		English Language	French Language	
Year 1 Family Medicine	Men	468	120	588
	Women	656	249	905
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,124</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>1,493</b>
Year 1 Specialties	Men	745	146	891
	Women	821	194	1,015
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,566</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>1,906</b>
<b>Total, Post-MD Year 1</b>	Men	1,213	266	1,479
	Women	1,477	443	1,920
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,690</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>3,399</b>
<b>% Distribution by Sex</b>				
Year 1 Family Medicine	Men	41.6	32.5	39.4
	Women	58.4	67.5	60.6
	<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Year 1 Specialties	Men	47.6	42.9	46.7
	Women	52.4	57.1	53.3
	<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Total, Post-MD Year 1</b>	Men	45.1	37.5	43.5
	Women	54.9	62.5	56.5
	<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>% Distribution by Language</b>				
Year 1 Family Medicine	Men	79.6	20.4	100.0
Year 1 Specialties		83.6	16.4	100.0
<b>Total, Post-MD Year 1</b>		82.0	18.0	100.0
Year 1 Family Medicine	Women	72.5	27.5	100.0
Year 1 Specialties		80.9	19.1	100.0
<b>Total, Post-MD Year 1</b>		76.9	23.1	100.0
Year 1 Family Medicine	<b>Total</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Year 1 Specialties		<b>82.2</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Total, Post-MD Year 1</b>		<b>79.1</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>